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ABSTRACT

Of the 329,301 independent study enrollments reported by 77 National University Continuing Education Association (NUCEA) institutions in 1988-89, 55 percent are in college courses (a slight increase over 1987-88), 32 percent are in high school courses (a slight decrease), and 13 percent are in noncredit courses. When a comparison is made of only those institutions that responded to both the 1987-88 and 1988-89 surveys, the latter's total enrollments are about 5 percent greater. For semester-length college courses, students paid an average of $57 per semester hour. Faculty were paid an average of $3.17 per lesson, $24.11 per semester hour, or $49.03 per enrollment for grading, as well as an average of $964.40 per course or $357.63 per semester hour for development. For quarter-length college courses, students paid an average of $39.60 per quarter hour. Faculty were paid an average of $3.50 per lesson or $18.25 per quarter hour for grading and an average of $675 per course or $162 per quarter hour for course development. The average high school course fee was $49.45; the grading stipend was $5.21 per lesson or $23.67 per enrollment; the average development stipend was $623.87. The average noncredit course fee was $78.33. (Numerous tables lists data as reported by each of the 77 responding schools/universities.) (KC)

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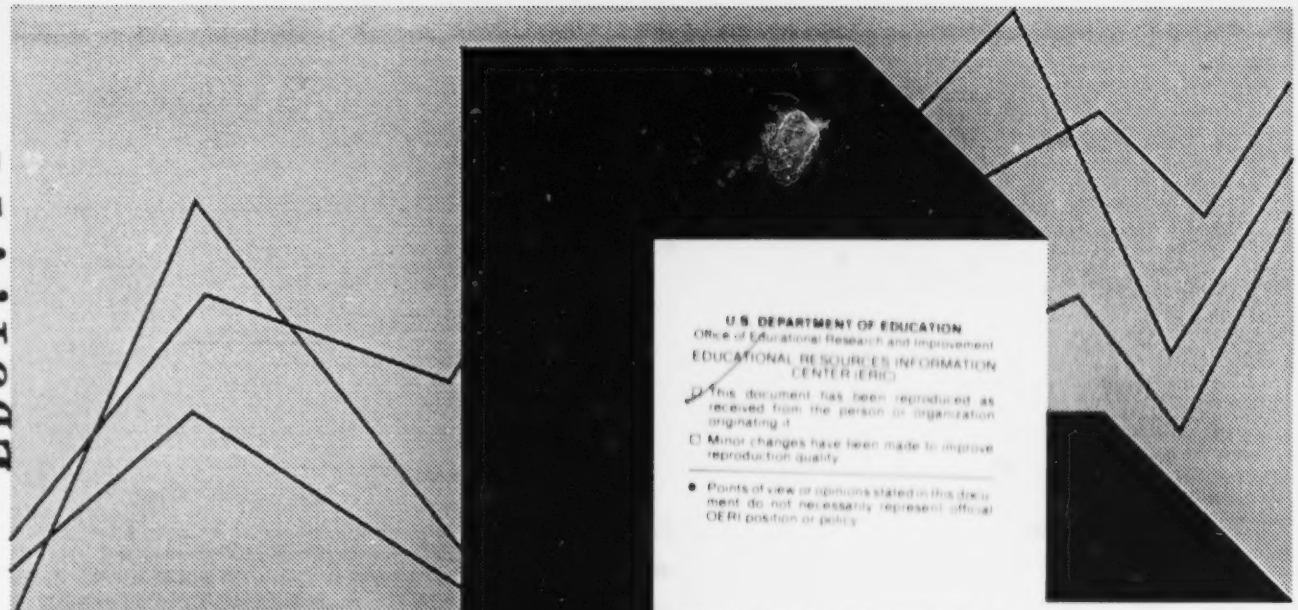

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INDEPENDENT STUDY PROGRAM PROFILES

1988-89

FINAL REPORT
January 1990

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INDEPENDENT STUDY
PROGRAM PROFILES
1988-1989

NATIONAL UNIVERSITY CONTINUING EDUCATION ASSOCIATION
DIVISION OF INDEPENDENT STUDY

by the
Research and Evaluation Committee

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FINAL REPORT
January 1990

UNIVERSITY OF MISSOURI
COLUMBIA, MISSOURI

CONTENTS

Page

PART ONE: TOTAL PROGRAM SCOPE

- Executive Summary 2
- Enrollment Changes 8
- Independent Study Faculty 8
- Special Fees 8

PART TWO: COLLEGE PROGRAMS

- Program Characteristics 28
- Course Preparation and Revision 28
- Independent Study Faculty 28
- Fees 29
- Lesson Grading 29
- Course Development 35

PART THREE: HIGH SCHOOL PROGRAMS 42

PART FOUR: NONCREDIT PROGRAMS

- Enrollments 48
- Course Fees 49
- Stipends for Course Instruction 54
- Stipends for Course Development 54

PART FIVE: INDEPENDENT STUDY RESEARCH

- Current Research 56
- Survey Instrument 57

FOOTNOTES

- University 64
- High School 74
- Noncredit 77

LIST OF TABLES

Page

TABLE I: Independent Study Enrollments 5

TABLE II: Miscellaneous Enrollment Information 9

TABLE III: Course Development

A. College 12
B. High School 15
C. Noncredit 18

TABLE IV: Independent Study Faculty and Staff 21

TABLE V: Special Fees 24

TABLE VI: College Programs 30

A. Semester Hour Fee Basis 36
B. Quarter Hour Fee Basis 39
C. Other Fee Basis than Semester or Quarter Hour 40

TABLE VII: High School Programs 43

TABLE VIII: Noncredit Programs 50

LIST OF FIGURES

Page

FIGURE 1: Independent Study Enrollments by Course Type 3

FIGURE 2: Total Enrollments by Institution 4

FIGURE 3a: College Enrollments: 10% or greater increase 33

FIGURE 3b: College Enrollments: ranked by increase in numbers 34

FIGURE 4a: High School Enrollments: 10% or greater increase 45

FIGURE 4b: High School Enrollments: ranked by increase in numbers 46

FIGURE 5a: Noncredit Enrollments: 10% or greater increase 52

FIGURE 5b: Noncredit Enrollments: ranked by increase in numbers 53

AVAILABILITY OF THIS REPORT

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PART ONE
Total Program Scope

INDEPENDENT STUDY 1988-89
TOTAL PROGRAM SCOPE

Executive Summary

This final report includes seventy-seven institutions' final responses to the National University Continuing Education Association (NUCEA) Independent Study Division's annual survey of program practices during academic year 1988-89. Tables are included to provide information on course enrollments, course fees, staff size, course developments, and faculty stipends.

During July 1989 a survey was sent to 142 institutions which had responded to previous I.S. annual surveys, which were new members of NUCEA, or which had a professional member of the I.S. Division. The survey was prepared by members of the I.S. Division's Research and Evaluation Committee.

During August follow-up letters and telephone calls were made to all non-responding institutions and to those whose responses on the survey appeared to be a marked change from previous responses. All respondents received a preliminary report in September and were given three months to notify the committee of needed changes. During the following months additional follow-up calls were made as committee members reviewed the data.

Of the 329,301 independent study enrollments reported by seventy-seven NUCEA institutions, 1988-89, fifty-five percent are in college courses (a slight increase over last year), thirty-two percent are in high school courses (a slight decrease from last year), and thirteen percent are in noncredit courses. When a comparison is made of only those institutions that responded to both last year's and this year's surveys, this year's total enrollments are 4.72 percent greater (302,013 in 1987-88; 316,281 in 1988-89).

During 1988-89 for semester-length college courses, students paid an average of $56.93 per semester hour ($60.77 in 1989-90). Faculty were paid an average of $3.17 per lesson ($3.28 in 1989-90); $24.11 per semester hour ($25.30 in 1989-90); or $49.03 per enrollment ($50.03 in 1989-90) for grading, as well as an average of $964.40 ($1,010.40 in 1989-90) per course or $357.63 ($388.46 in 1989-90) per semester hour for new development.

During 1988-89 for quarter-length college courses, students paid an average of $39.60 ($51.44 in 1989-90) per quarter hour. Faculty were paid an average of $3.50 ($3.50 in 1989-90) per lesson or $18.25 ($19.50 in 1989-90) per quarter hour for grading; as well as an average of $675.00 ($675.00 in 1989-90) per course or $162.00 ($185.00 for 1989-90) per quarter hour for new development.

During 1988-89 for high school courses, the average enrollment fee for students was $49.45 ($61.70 for 1989-90) per course. For faculty members who grade such courses, the average stipend was $5.21 ($5.28 for $1989-90) per lesson or $23.67 ($25.00 for 1989-90) per enrollment, while the course development average stipend was $623.87 ($634.52 in $1989-90) per course.

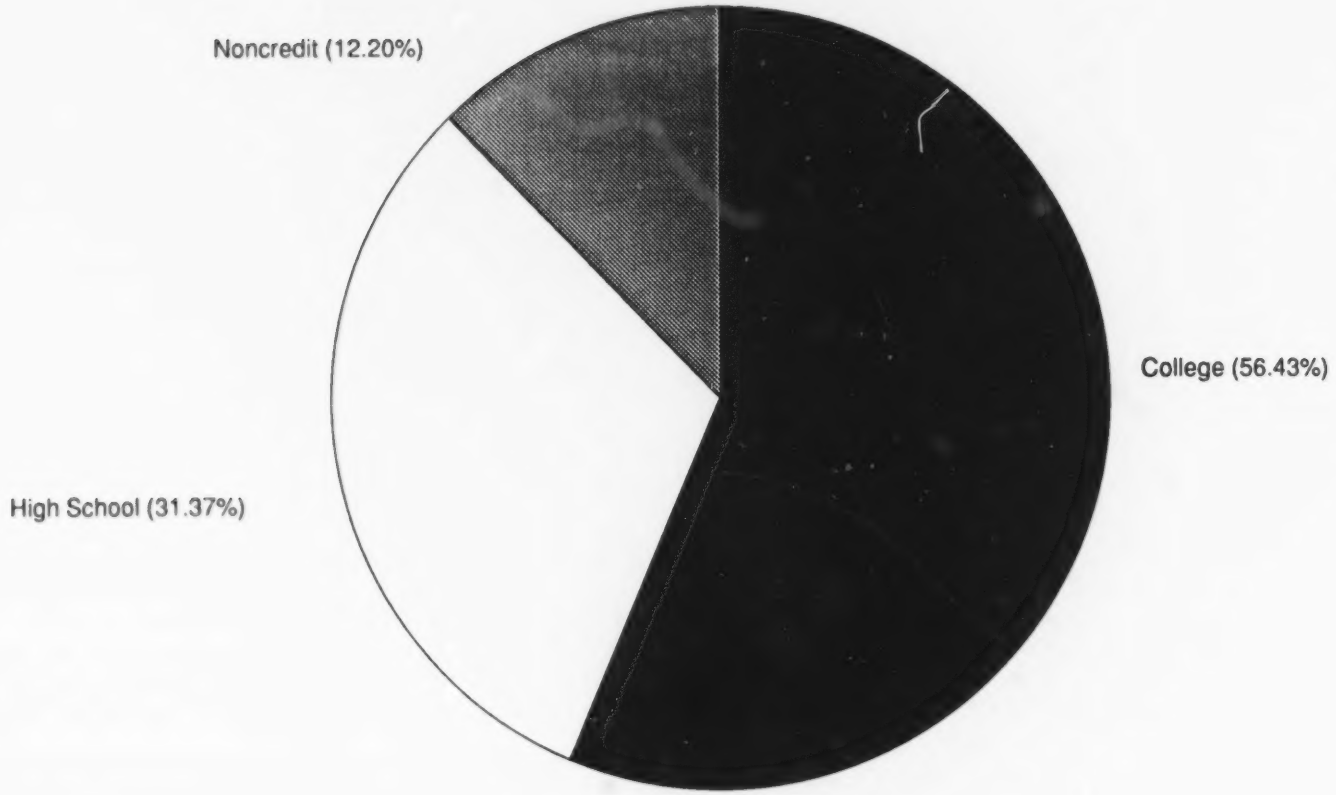
Independent Study Program
1988 - 1989 Profiles
Noncredit (12.20%)
College (56.43%)
High School (31.37%)

Figure 1

Independent Study Enrollments

NUCEA Member Institutions 1988-89

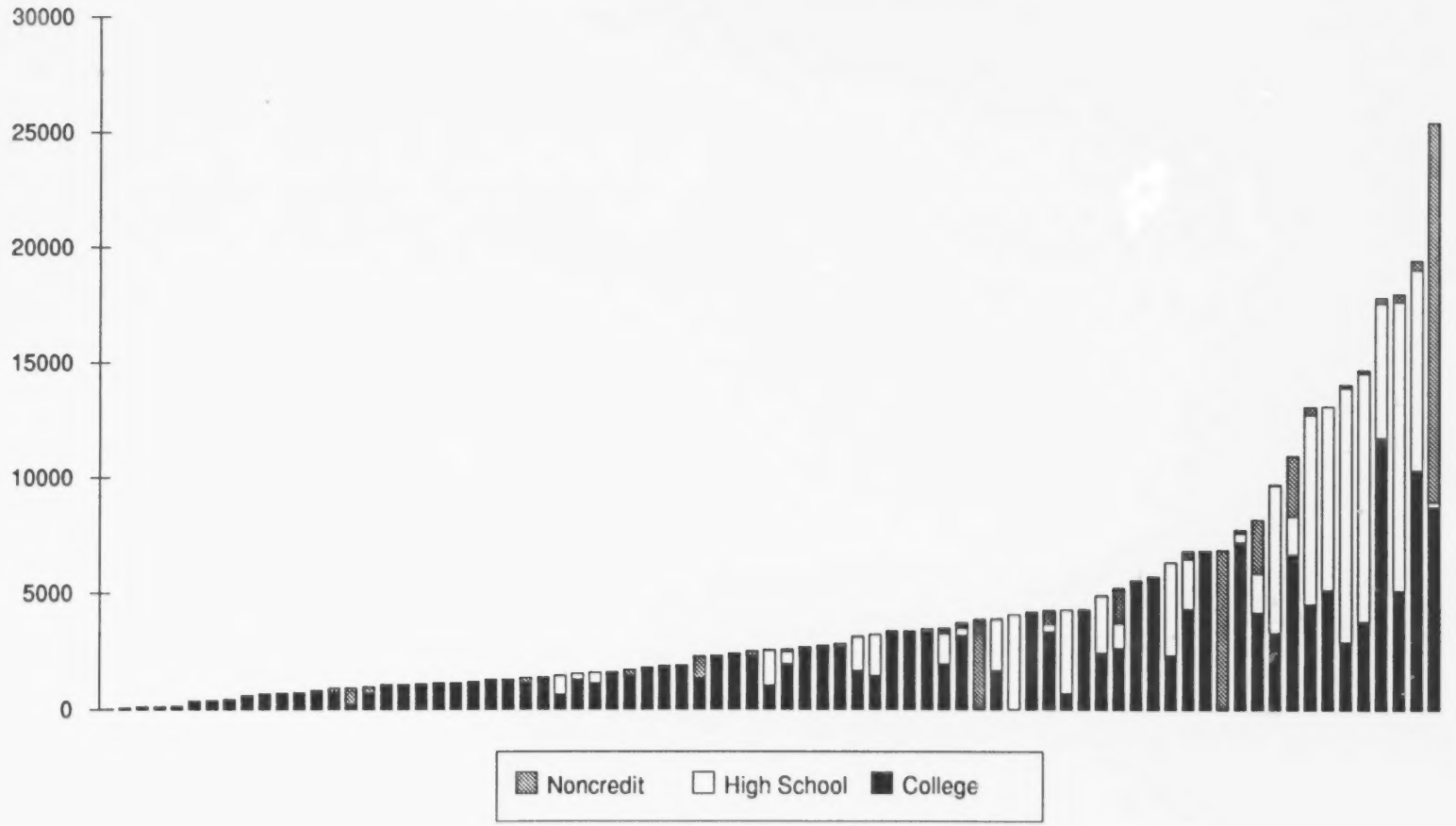

Figure 2

Table 1 - Independent Study Enrollments

Institution	Total Enrolled	College 1988-89 Enrollment	High School 1988-89 Enrollment	Non Credit 1988-89 Enrollment
Savannah State College	24	24	na	na
Adams State College	62	62	na	na
Murray State Univ.	115	115	na	na
Kansas State Univ.	125	125 f1	na	na
Southwest State Univ.	132	132	na	na
Univ. of Northern Colorado	368	368	na	na
Southern Illinois Univ.	375	375	na	na
Embry-Riddle Aeron. Univ.	433	433 f1	na	na
Eastern Michigan Univ.	600	600	na	na
Univ. of New Mexico	685	685	na	na
Ball State University	707	707	na	na
Saint Joseph's College	724	724	na	na
Governors State Univ.	833	833	na	na
Indiana State Univ.	922	758	na	164
Auburn Univ.	925	225	na	700
Univ. of Michigan	960	701	na	259
Eastern Kentucky Univ.	1064	1040	24	na
T.A. Edison State College	1066	1066	na	na
Roosevelt Univ.	1087	1087	na	na
Arizona State Univ.	1127	1127	na	na
Western Washington Univ.	1133	1133	na	na
Univ. of Mississippi	1182	1182	na	0
Univ. of Northern Iowa	1284	1284	na	na
Southeastern College	1296	1296	na	na
Colorado State Univ.	1363	1154	na	209
Washington State Univ.	1377	1361	15	1
Home Study International	1458	657	774	27
Univ. of Idaho	1541	1284	257	0
Univ. of South Dakota	1574	1136	437	1
Univ. of Nevada (Reno)	1593	1568	4	21
Mem. U. of Newfoundland	1696	1451	na	245
Central Michigan Univ.	1788	1788 f1	na	na

Table 1 - Independent Study Enrollments

Institution	Total Enrolled	College 1988-89 Enrollment	High School 1988-89 Enrollment	Non Credit 1988-89 Enrollment
Univ. of Alaska	1875	1875	na	na
Graduate School, USDA	1893	1893	na	na
Univ. of North Dakota	2284	1346	na	938
Western Michigan Univ.	2305	2305	na	na
Western Illinois Univ.	2414	2414	na	na
Univ. of Washington	2478	2637	16	96
Univ. of North Carolina	2505	2301	na	204
Oregon St. System (PSU)	2542	1045	1484	13
Univ. of Wyoming	2566	1958	527	81
Univ. of Illinois	2670	2572	na	98
Univ. of Kansas	2810	2691	108	11
Univ. of South Carolina	3131	1685	1439	7
Univ. of Alabama	3198	1447	1751	na
Mary Baldwin College	3350	3350	na	na
Univ. of Pittsburgh	3350	3350	na	na
Utah State Univ.	3451	3355	96	na
Univ. of Tennessee	3489	1958	1289	242
Univ. of Colorado	3727	3183	311	233
Purdue Univ.	3856	5	na	3851
Univ. of Arizona	3890	1675	2190	25
North Dakota Div. of IS	4070	na	4070	na
Univ. of Utah	4182	4096	3	83
Oklahoma State Univ.	4246	3368	291	587
Univ. of S. Mississippi	4270	694	3576	0
Univ. of Georgia	4298	4214	1	83
Univ. of Arkansas	4906	2457	2436	13
Univ. of California (Ext)	5225	2660	1069	1496
Univ. of Maryland	5561	5561 f1	na	na
Univ. of Iowa	5751	5701	na	50
Mississippi State Univ.	6351	2362	3989	na
Univ. of Oklahoma	6833	4366	2129	338
Ohio University	6867	6867	na	na

Table 1 - Independent Study Enrollments

Institution	Total Enrolled	College 1988-89 Enrollment	High School 1988-89 Enrollment	Non Credit 1988-89 Enrollment
Calif. St. Univ. (Sacr)	6885	f1	na	6885
Univ. of Minnesota	7755	7239	382	134
Univ. of Florida	8210	4209	1684	2317
Univ. of Kentucky	9727	3359	6340	28
Univ. of Wisconsin (Ext)	10985	6717	1623	2645
Louisiana State Univ.	13085	4561	8207	317
Univ. of Texas (Austin)	13123	5176	7947	na
Univ. of Nebraska	14062	2940	10976	146
Texas Tech Univ.	14702	3826	10731	145
Indiana Univ.	17848	11784	5821	243
Univ. of Missouri	18008	5157	12502	349
Brigham Young Univ.	19474	10376	8688	410
Pennsylvania State Univ.	25474	8776	194	16504
TOTAL	329301	185992	103381	40199
MINIMUM	24	5	1	0
MAXIMUM	25474	11784	12502	16504
AVERAGE	4277	2480	2794	935
MEDIAN	2505	1685	1439	146

na: not applicable
N: no information available
V: variation by academic rank
f(#): entry explanation
v(#): value variation - where a range of values is indicated, an absolute value in the table will normally represent the typical value within that range

Within the noncredit courses the average course fee was $78.00 ($80.00 for 1989-90). For grading, faculty were paid $3.01 ($3.14 in 1989-90) per lesson, while the course development stipend was $893.50 ($931.05 in 1989-90) per course.

Enrollment Changes

The average program in 1988-89 enrolled about fifty-five percent of its students in college courses, thirty-two percent in high school courses, and thirteen percent in noncredit courses (see Figure 1). This change from last year is not significant.

Nationally, the mean total enrollment consisted of 4,277 combined (college, high school, and noncredit) registrations in 1988-89. The range of enrollments this year was from Savannah State College's 24 to Pennsylvania State University's 25,474 (see Table 1).

This year, as in each of the past several years, we note growth on a national scale. Within any given institution, however, it is rare that national patterns of growth will be reflected year after year. Indeed, of all the NUCEA institutions that have been shown in our annual statistical reports, only five have reported overall growth in each of the past six years: the Universities of Maryland, Colorado, Indiana, Mississippi State, and Western Michigan. Of the five largest institutions, only Pennsylvania State University and Indiana University showed changes of more than two percent of total enrollment. Penn State grew by 16,497 or nearly fourteen percent. Indiana grew slightly more than six percent.

Independent Study Faculty

Overall staffing patterns and the manner of participation by university faculty in independent study instruction are presented in Table IV. The information in this table should be taken in the context of the enrollments and courses reported earlier.

Special Fees

It is customary for institutions to offset operating costs and the costs of services that are unique to independent study by assessing special fees. The most common of these are a charge for study guides, a charge to transfer between independent study courses or to extend enrollment in a course, a supplemental charge to those who are residents of another state, and a charge to offset the cost of mailing books or lessons or both.

As shown in Table V, virtually all institutions levy one or more of these charges. Only four institutions did not report any special fees: Embry-Riddle Aeronautical University, Adams State College, Roosevelt University, and Western Illinois University. The nonresident charge is the least common.

The data in the tables in this report enable the administrators and staff of independent study programs to compare and contrast their activities, their staffing, their programming, and enrollment growth patterns with those of other institutions. Further, such annual data facilitate research on an increasingly significant educational activity--distance education. Format and contents of the tables of this report follows the pattern established in prior years to maintain comparability between years.

Table II - Miscellaneous Enrollment Information

Institution	% College Enrollments by On-Campus Students	% Credit Toward Degree	Months in Initial Enrollment	Months in First Extension	Months in Second Extension
Adams State College	5	5	12	12	0
Arizona State Univ.	25	24	12	6	0
Auburn Univ.	80	25	12	3	3
Ball State University	57	24	12	6	0
Brigham Young Univ.	47	28	12	3	0
Calif. St. Univ. (Sacr)	na	5	12	0	0
Central Michigan Univ.	f2	12 f3	9 v1	3 v3	0
Colorado State Univ.	f1	100	12	3	3
Eastern Kentucky Univ.	60	100	12	na	na
Eastern Michigan Univ.	30	12	6	6	0
Embry-Riddle Aeron. Univ.	1	100	3	2	0
Governors State Univ.	50	v1	3	3	3
Graduate School, USDA	na	na	12	12	0
Home Study International	na	na	12	12	0
Indiana State Univ.	55	25	12	6	2 v1
Indiana Univ.	48	100	12	6	6
Kansas State Univ.	20 v1	50	6	3 v5	0
Louisiana State Univ.	39	25	9	3	0
Mary Baldwin College	0	100	6	6	6
Mem. U. of Newfoundland	5	100	3	1	4
Mississippi State Univ.	f1	20	12	3	3
Murray State Univ.	38	28	12	3	0
North Dakota Div. of IS	na	na	12	12	12
Ohio University	13	100	12	3	0
Oklahoma State Univ.	49	25	12	6	0
Oregon St. System (PSU)	na	32	12	6	6
Pennsylvania State Univ.	54	f1	6 v1	6	6
Purdue Univ.	na	f1	12	6 f2	0
Roosevelt Univ.	70	v1	6	6	2
Saint Joseph's College	1 f1	93 f2	na	3	3

Table II - Miscellaneous Enrollment Information

Institution	% College Enrollments by On-Campus Students	% Credit Toward Degree	Months in Initial Enrollment	Months in First Extension	Months in Second Extension
Savannah State College	3	50	12	6	0
Southeastern College	18	f1	12	12	0
Southern Illinois Univ.	60	25	4	12	0
Southwest State Univ.	1	0	9	0	0
Texas Tech Univ.	80	15	9	3	0
T.A. Edison State College	0	100	4	2	1
Univ. of Alabama	50	25	12	6	6
Univ. of Alaska	50	25	12	3	3
Univ. of Arizona	f1	60	9	3	0
Univ. of Arkansas	f1	f2	6	6	0
Univ. of California (Ext)	f1	f2	12	6	0
Univ. of Colorado	53	25	12	12	0
Univ. of Florida	f1	25	12	6	6
Univ. of Georgia	75	25	12	6	0
Univ. of Idaho	28	20	12	6	12
Univ. of Illinois	40	50	9	3	3
Univ. of Iowa	40	25	9	3	0
Univ. of Kansas	40	70	9	3	0
Univ. of Kentucky	64	25	12	4	0
Univ. of Maryland	na	25 f2	4	6	6
Univ. of Michigan	45	13	12	6	6
Univ. of Minnesota	na	100	12	12	0
Univ. of Mississippi	f1	25	12	3	3
Univ. of Missouri	23	25	9	3	0
Univ. of Nebraska	45	50	12	12	f2
Univ. of Nevada (Reno)	na	f1	12	6	6
Univ. of New Mexico	80	23	12	3	3
Univ. of North Carolina	25	25	9	4	0
Univ. of North Dakota	25	25	12	6	6
Univ. of Northern Colorado	f1	25	12	6	6

Table II - Miscellaneous Enrollment Information

Institution	% College Enrollments by On-Campus Students	% Credit Toward Degree	Months in Initial Enrollment	Months in First Extension	Months in Second Extension
Univ. of Northern Iowa	40	25	12	3	0
Univ. of Oklahoma	45	25	12	6	0
Univ. of Pittsburgh	62	100	4	8	0
Univ. of South Carolina	35	25	12	3	0
Univ. of South Dakota	na	23	12	6	0
Univ. of S. Mississippi	40	25	12	3	3
Univ. of Tennessee	50	25	9 f1	3 f4	0
Univ. of Texas (Austin)	80	25	9	3	0
Univ. of Utah	60	20	12	6	6
Univ. of Washington	45	50	12	6	0
Univ. of Wisconsin (Ext)	10	60	12	6	f2
Univ. of Wyoming	45	18	12	12	0
Utah State Univ.	40	25	12	3	3
Washington State Univ.	48	25	12	12	0
Western Illinois Univ.	1	100	6	0	0
Western Michigan Univ.	40	12 f1	12	3	3
Western Washington Univ.	50	25	12	3	0
TOTAL					
MINIMUM	0	0	3	0	0
MAXIMUM	80	100	12	12	12
AVERAGE	40	41	10	5	2
MEDIAN	43	25	12	6	0

na: not applicable
N: no information available
V: variation by academic rank
f(#): entry explanation
v(#): value variation - where a range of values is indicated, an absolute value in the table will normally represent the typical value within that range

Table IIIa - College Course Information

Institution	No. Editor/Course Designer	Total Courses Offered	College No. of Courses	Total No. of Revised Courses	College No. of Revisions	Total No. of New Courses	College No. of New Courses
Adams State College	0.0	15	15	1	1	1	1
Arizona State Univ.	0.0	82	82	13	13	5	5
Auburn Univ.	0.0	23	20	5	4	1	1
Ball State University	0.0	71	71	22	22	0	0
Brigham Young Univ.	4.0 f1	491	296	89	64	13	12
Calif. St. Univ. (Sacr)	0.0	12	f2	4	f2	1	f2
Central Michigan Univ.	1.0	65	65 f4	11	11 f5	6	6 f5
Colorado State Univ.	1.0	76	45	6	6	6	3
Eastern Kentucky Univ.	0.0	77	60	6	6	8	8
Eastern Michigan Univ.	na	16	16	2	2	1	1
Embry-Riddle Aeron. Univ.	2.0	21	21	4	4	2	2
Governors State Univ.	0.0	17	17	6	6	0	na
Graduate School, USDA	1	94	88	0	0	2	2 v1
Home Study International	2.5	80	47	11	5	2	0
Indiana State Univ.	0.2	69	65	6	6	2	0
Indiana Univ.	8.0	378	243	40	26	9	7
Kansas State Univ.	0.1	70	70 v2	3	3 v3	2	2
Louisiana State Univ.	2.0	250	153	41	33	4	0
Mary Baldwin College	na	0	f1	0	f1	0	f1
Mem. U. of Newfoundland	0.0	168	150	115	100	53	50
Mississippi State Univ.	1.0	124	71	20	14	2	2
Murray State Univ.	0.0	25	25	3	3	1	1
North Dakota Div. of IS	0.0	132	na	45	na	0	na
Ohio University	2.0	300	300	11	65	11	11
Oklahoma State Univ.	1.3	190	127	26	21	23	11
Oregon St. System (PSU)	0.5	139	102	11	8	6	5
Pennsylvania State Univ.	7.0	441	244	90	85	15	15
Purdue Univ.	0.0	22	1	1	0	0	0
Roosevelt Univ.	0.0	80	80	3	3	3	3
Saint Joseph's College	0.0	114	114	30	30	6	6

Table IIIa - College Course Information

Institution	No. Editor/Course Designer	Total Courses Offered	College No. of Courses	Total No. of Revised Courses	College No. of Revisions	Total No. of New Courses	College No. of New Courses
Savannah State College	0.0	16	16	0	0	0	0
Southeastern College	0.3	180	180	13	13	0	0
Southern Illinois Univ.	0.0	31	31	3	3	2	2
Southwest State Univ.	0.0	47	47	0	0	0	0
Texas Tech Univ.	2.0	313	94	56	15	34	6
T.A. Edison State College	0.0	0	25	0	2	0	0
Univ. of Alabama	0.0	203	160	23	17	7	2
Univ. of Alaska	0.0	58	58	16	16	8	8
Univ. of Arizona	0.0	179	115	25	10	33	11
Univ. of Arkansas	1.0	202	123	15	12	10	4
Univ. of California (Ext)	1.0	269	129	44	33	4	1
Univ. of Colorado	1.0	126	75	12	12	5	5
Univ. of Florida	0.8	174	105	23	17	14	3
Univ. of Georgia	1.0	140	126	19	18	12	2
Univ. of Idaho	1.0	129	103	17	12	3	3
Univ. of Illinois	1.0	136	130	22	22	2	0
Univ. of Iowa	2.0	184	180	29	29	10	10
Univ. of Kansas	2.5	118	114	49	47	22	12
Univ. of Kentucky	0.0	203	127	35	25	12	3
Univ. of Maryland	2.5	74	74	17	17	8	8
Univ. of Michigan	0.0	32	25	5	5	0	0
Univ. of Minnesota	6.0	452	396	32	32	15	14
Univ. of Mississippi	1.0	140	139	19	19	1	1
Univ. of Missouri	6.0	318	182	36	18	4	2
Univ. of Nebraska	9.0	214	77	45	8	0	0
Univ. of Nevada (Reno)	0.3	85	76	16	16	5	5
Univ. of New Mexico	0.0	68	68	9	9	0	0
Univ. of North Carolina	0.7	154	150	18	18	1	1
Univ. of North Dakota	0.5	96	88	10	10	3	3
Univ. of Northern Colorado	0.0	34	32	15	15	17	17

Table IIIa - College Course Information

Institution	No. Editor/Course Designer	Total Courses Offered	College No. of Courses	Total No. of Revised Courses	College No. of Revisions	Total No. of New Courses	College No. of New Courses
Univ. of Northern Iowa	0.0	61	61	7	7	5	5
Univ. of Oklahoma	1.0	308	213	47	34	13	10
Univ. of Pittsburgh	3.0	150	150	30	30	11	11
Univ. of South Carolina	0.5	188	129	22	21	4	4
Univ. of South Dakota	1.0	170	92	20	20	0	0
Univ. of S. Mississippi	0.0	154	85	15	11	0	0
Univ. of Tennessee	1.0	322	205	33	14	24	22
Univ. of Texas (Austin)	2.0	150	95	22	11	10	5
Univ. of Utah	1.0	133	127	16	16	25	25
Univ. of Washington	1.5	130	129	13	12	2	2
Univ. of Wisconsin (Ext)	4.8	488	244	31	19	17	13
Univ. of Wyoming	0.0	146	104	21	16	5	3
Utah State Univ.	0.5	158	144	26	26	2	2
Washington State Univ.	0.5	105	101	4	4	4	4
Western Illinois Univ.	0.3	77	77	8	8	2	2
Western Michigan Univ.	0.5	110	110	8	8	7	7
Western Washington Univ.	0.0	50	50	10	10	8	8
TOTAL	90.6	10917	7949	1581	1278	556	400
MINIMUM	0.0	0	1	0	0	0	0
MAXIMUM	9.0	491	396	115	100	53	50
AVERAGE	1.2	142	107	21	17	7	5
MEDIAN	0.5	126	95	16	13	4	3

na: not applicable
N: no information available
V: variation by academic rank
f(#): entry explanation
v(#): value variation - where a range of values is indicated, an absolute value in the table will normally represent the typical value within that range

Table IIIb - High School Course Information

Institution	No. Editor/ Design.	Total Courses Offered	H.S. No. of Courses	Total No. of Revised Courses	H.S. No. of Revisions	Total No. of New Courses	H.S. No. of New Courses
Adams State College	0.0	1	na	1	na	1	na
Arizona State Univ.	0.0	5	na	13	na	5	na
Auburn Univ.	0.0	1	na	5	na	1	na
Ball State University	0.0	0	na	22	na'	0	na
Brigham Young Univ.	4.0 f1	13	147	89	20	13	1
Calif. St. Univ. (Sacr)	0.0	1	na	4	na	1	na
Central Michigan Univ.	1.0	6	na	11	na	6	na
Colorado State Univ.	1.0	6	na	6	na	6	na
Eastern Kentucky Univ.	0.0	8	17	6	0	8	0
Eastern Michigan Univ.	na	1	na	2	na	1	na
Embry-Riddle Aeron. Univ.	2.0	2	na	4	na	2	na
Governors State Univ.	0.0	0	na	6	na	0	na
Graduate School, USDA	1	2	na	0	na	2	na
Home Study International	2.5	2	29	11	6	2	1
Indiana State Univ.	0.2	2	na	6	na	2	na
Indiana Univ.	8.0	9	115	40	11	9	1
Kansas State Univ.	0.1	2	na	3	na	2	na
Louisiana State Univ.	2.0	4	81	41	8	4	1
Mary Baldwin College	na	0	na	0	na	0	na
Mem. U. of Newfoundland	0.0	53	na	115	na	53	na
Mississippi State Univ.	1.0	2	53	20	6	2	0
Murray State Univ.	0.0	1	na	3	na	1	na
North Dakota Div. of IS	0.0	0	132	45	45	0	0
Ohio University	2.0	11	na	11	na	11	na
Oklahoma State Univ.	1.3	23	38	26	3	23	0
Oregon St. System (PSU)	0.5	6	35	11	3	6	1
Pennsylvania State Univ.	7.0	15	31	90	0	15	0
Purdue Univ.	0.0	0	na	1	na	0	na
Roosevelt Univ.	0.0	3	na	3	na	3	na
Saint Joseph's College	0.0	6	na	30	na	6	na

Table IIIb - High School Course Information

Institution	No. Editor/ Design.	Total Courses Offered	H.S. No. of Courses	Total No. of Revised Courses	H.S. No. of Revisions	Total No. of New Courses	H.S. No. of New Courses
Savannah State College	0.0 f1	0	na	0	na	0	na
Southeastern College	0.3	0	na	13	na	0	na
Southern Illinois Univ.	0.0	2	na	3	na	2	na
Southwest State Univ.	0.0	0	na	0	na	0	na
Texas Tech Univ.	2.0	34	92	56	13	34	10
T.A. Edison State College	0.0	0	na	0	na	0	na
Univ. of Alabama	0.0	7	43	23	6	7	5
Univ. of Alaska	0.0	8	na	16	na	8	na
Univ. of Arizona	0.0	33	52	25	3	33	10
Univ. of Arkansas	1.0	10	76	15	3	10	6
Univ. of California (Ext)	1.0	4	66	44	2	4	0
Univ. of Colorado	1.0	5	40	12	0	5	0
Univ. of Florida	0.8	14	43	23	5	14	8
Univ. of Georgia	1.0	12	7	19	0	12	7
Univ. of Idaho	1.0	3	24	17	5	3	0
Univ. of Illinois	1.0	2	5 f1	22	0 f1	2	2 f1
Univ. of Iowa	2.0	10	na	29	na	10	na
Univ. of Kansas	2.5	22	4	49	0	22	0
Univ. of Kentucky	0.0	12	75	35	10	12	8
Univ. of Maryland	2.5	8	na	17	na	8	na
Univ. of Michigan	0.0	0	na	5	na	0	na
Univ. of Minnesota	6.0	15	42	32	0	15	1
Univ. of Mississippi	1.0	1	na	19	na	1	na
Univ. of Missouri	6.0	4	104	36	18	4	1
Univ. of Nebraska	9.0	0	130	45	29	0	0
Univ. of Nevada (Reno)	0.3	5	5	16	0	5	0
Univ. of New Mexico	0.0	0	na	9	na	0	na
Univ. of North Carolina	0.7	1	na	18	na	1	na
Univ. of North Dakota	0.5	3	na	10	na	3	na
Univ. of Northern Colorado	0.0	17	na	15	na	17	na

Table IIIb - High School Course Information

Institution	No. Editor/ Design.	Total Courses Offered	H.S. No. of Courses	Total No. of Revised Courses	H.S. No. of Revisions	Total No. of New Courses	H.S. No. of New Courses
Univ. of Northern Iowa	0.0	5	na	7	na	5	na
Univ. of Oklahoma	1.0	13	80	47	11	13	2
Univ. of Pittsburgh	3.0	11	na	30	na	11	na
Univ. of South Carolina	0.5	4	56	22	na	4	na
Univ. of South Dakota	1.0	0	74	20	0	0	0
Univ. of S. Mississippi	0.0	0	67	15	4	0	0
Univ. of Tennessee	1.0	24	77	33	18	24	1
Univ. of Texas (Austin)	2.0	10	55	22	11	10	5
Univ. of Utah	1.0	25	0	16	0	25	0
Univ. of Washington	1.5	2	2	13	0	2	0
Univ. of Wisconsin (Ext)	4.8	17	96	31	5	17	0
Univ. of Wyoming	0.0	5	29	21	5	5	2
Utah State Univ.	0.5	2	14	26	0	2	0
Washington State Univ.	0.5	4	3	4	0	4	0
Western Illinois Univ.	0.3	2	na	8	na	2	na
Western Michigan Univ.	0.5	7	na	8	na	7	na
Western Washington Univ.	0.0	8	na	10	na	8	na
TOTAL	90.6	556	85	1581	250	556	73
MINIMUM	0.0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MAXIMUM	9.0	53	147	115	45	53	10
AVERAGE	1.2	7	54	21	7	7	2
MEDIAN	0.5	4	48	16	4	4	1

na: not applicable
N: no information available
V: variation by academic rank
f(#): entry explanation
v(#): value variation - where a range of values is indicated, an absolute value in the table will normally represent the typical value within that range

Table IIIc - Noncredit Course Information

Institution	No. Editor/ Design	Total Courses Offered	N.C. No. of Courses	Total No. of Revised Courses	N.C. No. of Revisions	Total No. of New Courses	N.C. No. of New Courses
Adams State College	0.0	15	na	1	na	1	na
Arizona State Univ.	0.0	82	na	13	na	5	na
Auburn Univ.	0.0	23	3	5	1	1	0
Ball State University	0.0	71	na	22	na	0	na
Brigham Young Univ.	4.0 f1	491	48	89	5	13	0
Calif. St. Univ. (Sacr)	0.0	12	12	4	4	1	1
Central Michigan Univ.	1.0	65	na	11	na	6	na
Colorado State Univ.	1.0	76	31	6	0	6	3
Eastern Kentucky Univ.	0.0	77	na	6	na	8	na
Eastern Michigan Univ.	na	16	na	2	na	1	na
Embry-Riddle Aeron. Univ.	2.0	21	na	4	na	2	na
Governors State Univ.	0.0	17	na	6	na	0	na
Graduate School, USDA	1	94	6	0	na	2	na
Home Study International	2.5	80	4	11	0	2	1
Indiana State Univ.	0.2	69	4	6	0	2	2
Indiana Univ.	8.0	378	20	40	3	9	1
Kansas State Univ.	0.1	70	na	3	na	2	na
Louisiana State Univ.	2.0	250	16	41	0	4	3
Mary Baldwin College	na	0	na	0	na	0	na
Mem. U. of Newfoundland	0.0	168	18	115	15	53	3
Mississippi State Univ.	1.0	124	na	20	na	2	na
Murray State Univ.	0.0	25	na	3	na	1	na
North Dakota Div. of IS	0.0	132	na	45	na	0	na
Ohio University	2.0	300	na	11	na	11	na
Oklahoma State Univ.	1.3	190	25	26	2	23	12
Oregon St. System (PSU)	0.5	139	2	11	0	6	0
Pennsylvania State Univ.	7.0	441	166	90	5	15	0
Purdue Univ.	0.0	22	21	1	1	0	0
Roosevelt Univ.	0.0	80	na	3	na	3	na
Saint Joseph's College	0.0	114	na	30	na	6	na

Table IIIc - Noncredit Course Information

Institution	No. Editor/ Design.	Total Courses Offered	N.C. No. of Courses	Total No. of Revised Courses	N.C. No. of Revisions	Total No. of New Courses	N.C. No. of New Courses
Savannah State College	0.0 f1	16	na	0	na	0	na
Southeastern College	0.3	180	na	13	na	0	na
Southern Illinois Univ.	0.0	31	na	3	na	2	na
Southwest State Univ.	0.0	47	na	0	na	0	na
Texas Tech Univ.	2.0	313	127	56	28	34	18
T.A. Edison State College	0.0	0	na	0	na	0	na
Univ. of Alabama	0.0	203	na	23	na	7	na
Univ. of Alaska	0.0	58	na	16	na	8	na
Univ. of Arizona	0.0	179	12	25	0	33	12
Univ. of Arkansas	1.0	202	3	15	0	10	0
Univ. of California (Ext)	1.0	269	74	44	9	4	3
Univ. of Colorado	1.0	126	11	12	0	5	0
Univ. of Florida	0.8	174	26	23	1	14	3
Univ. of Georgia	1.0	140	7	19	1	12	3
Univ. of Idaho	1.0	129	2	17	0	3	0
Univ. of Illinois	1.0	136	1	22	0	2	0
Univ. of Iowa	2.0	184	4	29	0	10	0
Univ. of Kansas	2.5	118	na	49	na	22	na
Univ. of Kentucky	0.0	203	1	35	0	12	1
Univ. of Maryland	2.5	74	na	17	na	8	na
Univ. of Michigan	0.0	32	7	5	0	0	0
Univ. of Minnesota	6.0	452	14	32	0	15	0
Univ. of Mississippi	1.0	140	1	19	na	1	na
Univ. of Missouri	6.0	318	32	36	0	4	1
Univ. of Nebraska	9.0	214	7	45	8	0	0
Univ. of Nevada (Reno)	0.3	85	4	16	0	5	0
Univ. of New Mexico	0.0	68	na	9	na	0	na
Univ. of North Carolina	0.7	154	4	18	0	1	0
Univ. of North Dakota	0.5	96	8	10	0	3	0
Univ. of Northern Colorado	0.0	34	2	15	na	17	na

Table IIIc - Noncredit Course Information

Institution	No. Editor/ Design.	Total Courses Offered	N.C. No. of Courses	Total No. of Revised Courses	N.C. No. of Revisions	Total No. of New Courses	N.C. No. of New Courses
Univ. of Northern Iowa	0.0	61	na	7	na	5	na
Univ. of Oklahoma	1.0	308	15	47	2	13	1
Univ. of Pittsburgh	3.0	150	na	30	na	11	na
Univ. of South Carolina	0.5	188	3	22	1	4	0
Univ. of South Dakota	1.0	170	4	20	0	0	0
Univ. of S. Mississippi	0.0	154	2	15	0	0	0
Univ. of Tennessee	1.0	322	40	33	1	24	1
Univ. of Texas (Austin)	2.0	150	na	22	na	10	na
Univ. of Utah	1.0	133	6	16	0	25	0
Univ. of Washington	1.5	130	2	13	1	2	0
Univ. of Wisconsin (Ext)	4.8	488	148	31	7	17	4
Univ. of Wyoming	0.0	146	13	21	0	5	0
Utah State Univ.	0.5	158	na	26	na	2	na
Washington State Univ.	0.5	105	1	4	0	4	0
Western Illinois Univ.	0.3	77	na	8	na	2	na
Western Michigan Univ.	0.5	110	na	8	na	7	na
Western Washington Univ.	0.0	50	na	10	na	8	na
TOTAL	90.6	10917	957	1581	95	556	73
MINIMUM	0.0	0	1	0	0	0	0
MAXIMUM	9.0	491	166	115	28	53	18
AVERAGE	1.2	142	22	21	2	7	2
MEDIAN	0.5	4	7	16	0	4	0

na: not applicable
N: no information available
V: variation by academic rank
f(#): entry explanation
v(#): value variation - where a range of values is indicated, an absolute value in the table will normally represent the typical value within that range

Table IV - Independent Study Faculty and Staff

Institution	% Faculty Teaching as Reg. Work	% Faculty Develop as Reg. Work	% Col. Fac. Pd w/Outside Funds	% HS Fac. Pd w/Outside Funds	% NC Fac. Pd w/Outside Funds	No. Professional Staff	No. Clerical Staff
Adams State College	100	100	0	na	na	0.1	0.2
Arizona State Univ.	0	0	0	na	na	1.0	1.0
Auburn Univ.	0	0	0	na	0.0	0.5	2.0
Ball State University	0	0	0	na	na	0.5	1.0
Brigham Young Univ.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	7.0	24.5
Calif. St. Univ. (Sacr)	0	0	na	na	na	1.0	6.0
Central Michigan Univ.	0	0	0	na	na	2.0	1.0
Colorado State Univ.	0	0	0	na	0.0	1.0	2.5
Eastern Kentucky Univ.	0	0	0	0.0	na	1.0	1.0
Eastern Michigan Univ.	100	100	0	na	na	1.0	0.5
Embry-Riddle Aeron. Univ.	0	0	0	na	na	5.0	5.0
Governors State Univ.	50	0	50	na	na	1.0	2.0
Graduate School, USDA	na	na	0	na	na	1	3
Home Study International	96	9	0	0.0	0.0	19.0	19.0
Indiana State Univ.	0	0	0 f3	na	0.0	0.8	0.8
Indiana Univ.	5	5	0	0.0	0.0	3.0	24.0
Kansas State Univ.	0	100	0	na	na	1.2	0.3
Louisiana State Univ.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	4.0	10.0
Mary Baldwin College	0	0	0	na	na	11.0	7.0
Mem. U. of Newfoundland	f1	f1	0	na	0.0	8.0	16.0
Mississippi State Univ.	0	0	0	0.0	na	2.0	3.5
Murray State Univ.	0	0	0	na	na	22.0	1.0
North Dakota Div. of IS	100	100	na	0.0	na	12.2	7.0
Ohio University	0	0	0	na	na	3.0	13.0
Oklahoma State Univ.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	4.5	7.1
Oregon St. System (PSU)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.5
Pennsylvania State Univ.	2	2	0	0.0	0.0	17.0	28.0
Purdue Univ.	0	0	0	na	0.0	1.5	3.5
Roosevelt Univ.	0	0	0	na	na	1.0	2.5
Saint Joseph's College	5	100	0	na	na	12.0	36.0

Table IV - Independent Study Faculty and Staff

Institution	% Faculty Teaching as Reg. Work	% Faculty Develop as Reg. Work	% Col. Fac. Pd w/Outside Funds	% HS Fac. Pd w/Outside Funds	% NC Fac. Pd w/Outside Funds	No. Professional Staff	No. Clerical Staff
Savannah State College	0	0	0	na	na	1.0	1.0
Southeastern College	12	12	0	na	na	1.3	2.4
Southern Illinois Univ.	0	0	0	na	na	1.0	0.5
Southwest State Univ.	na	na	na	na	na	0.0	0.0
Texas Tech Univ.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	3.0	12.0
T.A. Edison State College	0	0	0	na	na	3.0	2.0
Univ. of Alabama	0	0	0	0.0	na	1.0	6.0
Univ. of Alaska	0	0	0	na	na	3.0	4.0
Univ. of Arizona	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	1.0	4.0
Univ. of Arkansas	0	0	100	100.0	100.0	1.0	13.0
Univ. of California (Ext)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	4.0	15.0
Univ. of Colorado	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	1.0	3.0
Univ. of Florida	0	0	100	0.0	0.0	2.8	16.5
Univ. of Georgia	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	4.0	12.0
Univ. of Idaho	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.0
Univ. of Illinois	3	3	3	na	0.0	2.8	7.0
Univ. of Iowa	0	0	0	na	0.0	2.8	5.0
Univ. of Kansas	0	0	0	0.0	na	4.5	4.5
Univ. of Kentucky	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	3.0	4.0
Univ. of Maryland	0	0	0	na	na	4.5	3.0
Univ. of Michigan	60	0	0	na	0.0	1.0	1.0
Univ. of Minnesota	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	4.0	11.0
Univ. of Mississippi	0	0	0	na	0.0	1.0	1.0
Univ. of Missouri	0	v1	0	0.0	0.0	14.0	20.0
Univ. of Nebraska	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	27.0	14.0
Univ. of Nevada (Reno)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.3
Univ. of New Mexico	0	0	0	na	na	1.0	1.0
Univ. of North Carolina	0	0	0	na	0.0	2.5	6.5
Univ. of North Dakota	0	0	0	na	0.0	2.0	2.5
Univ. of Northern Colorado	100	100	0	na	na	0.1	0.5

Table IV - Independent Study Faculty and Staff

Institution	% Faculty Teaching as Reg. Work	% Faculty Develop as Reg. Work	% Col. Fac. Pd w/Outside Funds	% HS Fac. Pd w/Outside Funds	% NC Fac. Pd w/Outside Funds	No. Professional Staff	No. Clerical Staff
Univ. of Northern Iowa	0	0	0	na	na	0.3	2.3
Univ. of Oklahoma	3	3	0	0.0	0.0	3.0	7.5
Univ. of Pittsburgh	0	0	1	na	na	5.5	10.0
Univ. of South Carolina	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	2.5	4.0
Univ. of South Dakota	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	1.0	4.0
Univ. of S. Mississippi	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.5
Univ. of Tennessee	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	2.0	7.0
Univ. of Texas (Austin)	0	0	f2	0.0	na	6.0	13.0
Univ. of Utah	85	10	0	0.0	0.0	1.0	5.0
Univ. of Washington	1 f1	0	0	0.0	0.0	2.3	4.3
Univ. of Wisconsin (Ext)	f1	f1	100	100.0	100.0	7.8	16.6
Univ. of Wyoming	0	0	100	100.0	100.0	1.0	4.0
Utah State Univ.	0	0	0	0.0	na	0.5	2.5
Washington State Univ.	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.5
Western Illinois Univ.	20	10	0	na	na	2.3	3.0
Western Michigan Univ.	0	0	0	na	na	1.5	2.0
Western Washington Univ.	0	0	0	na	na	1.3	1.0
TOTAL						285.3	495.7
MINIMUM	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
MAXIMUM	100	100	100	100.0	100.0	27.0	36.0
AVERAGE	10	9	6	8.1	7.3	3.7	6.4
MEDIAN	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	2.0	4.0

na: not applicable
N: no information available
V: variation by academic rank
f(#): entry explanation
v(#): value variation - where a range of values is indicated, an absolute value in the table will normally represent the typical value within that range

48

Table V - Special Fees

Institution	Study Guide Charge	Transfer Charge	Non-Resid. Charge	Book Mail Charge	Tape Mail Charge	Lesson Mail	Exten. Charge
Adams State College	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Arizona State Univ.	0.00	10.00	0.00	2.00	2.00	0.00	10.00
Auburn Univ.	0.00	10.00	0.00	3.00	0.00	0.00	25.00
Ball State University	5.00	0.00	0.00	2.00	na	0.00	5.00
Brigham Young Univ.	0.00	20.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	15.00
Calif. St. Univ. (Sacr)	25.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	30.00	0.00
Central Michigan Univ.	v2	10.00	na	5.00	0.00	0.00	10.00
Colorado State Univ.	15.00	0.00	0.00	5.00	0.00	0.00	20.00
Eastern Kentucky Univ.	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.50	2.50	0.00	na
Eastern Michigan Univ.	f1	na	f1	f1	f1	f1	10.00
Embry-Riddle Aeron. Univ.	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Governors State Univ.	0.00	0.00	0.00	na	na	0.00	0.00
Graduate School, USDA	3.00 v2	0.00	0.00	f1	0.00	f2	5.00
Home Study International	6.50 v1	10.00	na	v2	v2	v2	30.00
Indiana State Univ.	0.00	5.00	0.00	4.00	0.00	0.00	10.00
Indiana Univ.	7.00 v1	10.00 f1	0.00	3.00	0.00	0.00	10.00 f2
Kansas State Univ.	25.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	5.00	0.00	0.00
Louisiana State Univ.	0.00	10.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	15.00
Mary Baldwin College	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Mem. U. of Newfoundland	15.00	25.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Mississippi State Univ.	0.00	5.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	10.00
Murray State Univ.	f1	3.00 f2	0.00	f1	f1	0.00	0.00
North Dakota Div. of IS	13.00	0.00	20.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	15.00
Ohio University	0.00	15.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00 f1	10.00
Oklahoma State Univ.	10.00	15.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	10.00 f1
Oregon St. System (PSU)	0.00	10.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	10.00
Pennsylvania State Univ.	8.00	20.00	0.00	10.00	f2	0.00	15.00 v2
Purdue Univ.	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	5.00
Roosevelt Univ.	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Saint Joseph's College	15.00	0.00	0.00	5.00	5.00	0.00	50.00

Table V - Special Fees

Institution	Study Guide Charge	Transfer Charge	Non-Resid. Charge	Book Mail Charge	Tape Mail Charge	Lesson Mail	Exten. Charge
Savannah State College	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	na	f2	6.00
Southeastern College	0.00 f3	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	20.00
Southern Illinois Univ.	15.00	0.00	0.00	2.00	0.00	0.00	5.00
Southwest State Univ.	0.00	na	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	na
Texas Tech Univ.	10.75	20.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	12.00 v1
T.A. Edison State College	5.00	25.00	15.00 v1	5.00 v2	10.00 f1	0.00	25.00
Univ. of Alabama	12.50	35.00	0.00	f1	f1	0.00	40.00
Univ. of Alaska	3.50	15.00	0.00	f1	f1	f1	10.00
Univ. of Arizona	0.00	25.00	0.00	3.00	0.00	0.00 f2	25.00
Univ. of Arkansas	5.00	f3	f4	f5	f5	f5	10.00 v1
Univ. of California (Ext)	0.00	25.00	0.00	0.00 f3	0.00 f3	0.00 f3	40.00
Univ. of Colorado	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	20.00 f1
Univ. of Florida	5.00	0.00	0.00	3.50	0.00	0.00	10.00 f2
Univ. of Georgia	0.00	20.00 f1	v1	0.00	0.00	0.00	40.00
Univ. of Idaho	10.00	15.00	0.00	2.50	0.00	0.00	10.00 f1
Univ. of Illinois	10.00	10.00	0.00	f1	f1	0.00	20.00
Univ. of Iowa	0.00	20.00	0.00	0.00 f1	0.00	0.00	20.00
Univ. of Kansas	0.00	25.00	0.00	na	0.00	17.50 f1	20.00
Univ. of Kentucky	0.00 f1	4.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	25.00 f2
Univ. of Maryland	12.00	6.00	0.00	v1	0.00	0.00	0.00
Univ. of Michigan	0.00 f1	10.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	15.00
Univ. of Minnesota	10.00	10.00	0.00	4.00	4.00	0.00	25.00
Univ. of Mississippi	0.00	5.00 f2	0.00	f3	0.00	5.00 f4	15.00
Univ. of Missouri	0.00	13.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	13.00 f1
Univ. of Nebraska	12.00	20.00	0.00	11.50	0.00	0.00	50.00 f1
Univ. of Nevada (Reno)	4.00 v1	15.00	0.00	2.50	0.00	0.00	10.00
Univ. of New Mexico	0.00	10.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	5.00
Univ. of North Carolina	0.00	26.00	0.00	1.50	1.50	0.00	16.00
Univ. of North Dakota	0.00	10.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	10.00
Univ. of Northern Colorado	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	10.00 f2

Table V - Special Fees

Institution	Study Guide Charge	Transfer Charge	Non-Resid. Charge	Book Mail Charge	Tape Mail Charge	Lesson Mail	Exten. Charge
Univ. of Northern Iowa	0.00	13.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	10.00
Univ. of Oklahoma	0.00	24.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	20.00
Univ. of Pittsburgh	18.00	na	f1	4.00	2.00	na	0.00
Univ. of South Carolina	0.00	10.00 f2	0.00	f3	0.00	0.00	10.00 f4
Univ. of South Dakota	10.00	5.00	0.00	f1	f1	f1	10.00
Univ. of S. Mississippi	0.00	5.00	0.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	15.00
Univ. of Tennessee	5.00	53.00 f2	0.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	20.00 f3
Univ. of Texas (Austin)	10.00	20.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	15.00	15.00
Univ. of Utah	5.00	10.00	0.00	2.40	0.00	0.00	20.00 f1
Univ. of Washington	10.00	30.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00 f2	50.00
Univ. of Wisconsin (Ext)	0.00	10.00	0.00	5.00	0.00	0.00	10.00
Univ. of Wyoming	0.00	5.00 f1	0.00	0.00 f2	0.00	0.00	5.00
Utah State Univ.	0.00	5.00	0.00	4.00	0.00	0.00	20.00
Washington State Univ.	0.00	4.00 f1	0.00	1.50	0.00	0.00	20.00
Western Illinois Univ.	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Western Michigan Univ.	0.00	20.00	0.00	3.00	3.00	0.00	20.00
Western Washington Univ.	5.00	10.00	0.00	0.00 f1	0.00	0.00	10.00
TOTAL							
MINIMUM	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
MAXIMUM	25.00	53.00	20.00	11.50	10.00	30.00	50.00
AVERAGE	4.46	10.64	0.50	1.69	0.67	1.11	14.49
MEDIAN	0.00	10.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	10.00

na: not applicable
N: no information available
V: variation by academic rank
f(#): entry explanation
v(#): value variation - where a range of values is indicated, an absolute value in the table will normally represent the typical value within that range

PART TWO
College Programs

COLLEGE PROGRAMS 1988-89

Program Characteristics

Table II presents comparative information about the characteristics of programs and their students. Only 58 institutions report having data on the percentage of their college enrollments that are by students currently studying on the university campus; since about two-thirds of these reports are rounded to 5 or 10 percent it appears that many reports are estimates. Only 15 institutions indicate that the majority of their enrollments are by on campus students. The dominant pattern in independent study is to attract students who are not otherwise enrolled at the institution whose campus courses they are taking.

Two years ago twenty institutions reported offering extended degree programs, although some of these place severe restrictions on the number of credit hours through independent study that will be accepted toward a degree. Although only two NUCEA institutions reported two years ago that students can meet all degree requirements through independent study, eleven additional institutions indicated that practice this year.

For only the second time this year's survey collected information on the initial enrollment period (12 months median average), length of first extension (6 months median average) and second extension (4.7 months mean average of the 30 practicing institutions).

Course Preparation and Revision

Comparative information on courses offered, revised or developed, as well as editor/course designer staff available is shown in Table IIIA for college programs, in Table IIIB for high school, and Table IIIC for noncredit.

As is true for course enrollments, the number of courses offered within each total program varies immensely. Brigham Young University reports the largest number of courses, 491, and three other institutions report offering more than 400. The institutions with the largest number of courses tend to have one or more editors or course designers assigned, although a few report extensive curriculum work without any persons assigned expressly for this purpose. In many cases this pattern complements a subsequent comment on staffing: individuals who prepare courses or who work on courses prepared by faculty members may be formally assigned broad duties elsewhere in continuing education or in the university. Surprisingly, the number of editors or course designers reported to be assigned does not always appear to be closely related to the production of new courses or revisions.

Independent Study Faculty

Overall staffing patterns and the manner of participation by university faculty in independent study instruction are presented in Table IV. The information in this table should be taken in the context of the enrollments and courses reported earlier.

Seventy-five institutions reported 1988-89 enrollment information for college level correspondence courses. The total enrollment of 185,992 in these courses was 56 percent of all correspondence course enrollments during the survey year.

Enrollments ranged from a low of 5 students to a high of 11,784, with an average of 2,480 and a median of 1,685 (see Table VI). Figure 3a shows those 26 institutions that had gained at least 10 percent more enrollments than they had last year. Figure 3b shows the ranking by increase in numbers.

The number of college courses offered by the reporting programs ranged from 1 to 396, with an average of 107 (see Table IIIa). An average of 5 new courses was developed during 1988-89.

Fees

Fifty-five of the 75 reporting institutions assess fees on the basis of semester hours and 10 use a quarter hour basis. Eleven programs use some other method (Tables VI, VIa, VIb, and VIc).

During 1988-89 students in courses offered on a semester basis paid an average of $56.93 per credit. An increase of 7 percent is anticipated for 1989-90 ($60.77). Institutions offering courses on a quarter basis charged students an average fee of $39.60 per credit, and project an increase of 30 percent for 1989-90 ($51.44).

Most programs charge students some type of additional fees, very often for extra services such as enrollment extension or transfer to another course. An average of $14.49 is assessed for extensions by the 66 programs reporting such a charge. a transfer fee is charged by 55 programs reporting such a charge. a transfer fee is charged by 55 programs, averaging $10.64. the least common additional fee is that charged for non-resident students. Only two programs differentiate among students in this way, reporting an additional fee of $15.00 to $20.00.

Lesson Grading

The most common method of paying instructors for grading appears to be a per lesson system, with 36 institutions compensating instructors in this way at an average $3.17 per lesson at semester schools and $3.50 at quarter calendar institutions (one school pays $22.00 per lesson but appears to define "lesson" and "fees" on a larger unit of work). Thirteen programs pay instructors for grading on a per enrollment basis, the average being $49.03 at semester schools. Semester hours are used by 15 institutions as the basis for payment at an average of $24.11 per semester hour. Two programs base payments on quarter hours at an average rate of $18.25 per hour of credit.

Computer grading is utilized by 12 institutions in varying degrees ranging from 1 percent to 100 percent of total grading activity. Average use of computerized grading among these 12 programs is 25.16 percent, about the same as last year.

Table VI - College Programs

Institution	College 1988-89 Enrollment	On Campus Fees 88-89	College Fees 88-89	College Fee Basis	College Fees 89-90	% Col. Comput. Grading	College Grading Pay 88-89	College Grading Pay Basis	College Grading Pay 89-90	College Develop. Pay 88-89	College Develop. Pay Basis	College Develop. Pay 89-90
Purdue Univ.	5	71.00	71.00	other f3	73.00	0.0	f4	enroll	f4	v1	crs	v1
Savannah State College	24	80.00	80.00	qtr hr	165.00 f3	0.0	22.00 v1	lesson	45.00	100.00	crs	100.00 f4
Adams State College	62	135.00	128.00	other f1	144.00	0.0	60.00	other f2	70.00	na	na	na
Murray State Univ.	115	47.00	47.00	sem hr	48.00	0.0	1.25	lesson	1.25	107.00	crs hr	107.00
Kansas State Univ.	125 f1	f2	42.00 v6	sem hr	47.00 v7	0.0	f3	sem hr	f3	250.00 V v8	crs hr	750.00 v9
Southwest State Univ.	132	32.00	32.00	other f1	34.10	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Auburn Univ.	225	33.00 f1	24.00	qtr hr	27.00	0.0	2.00	lesson	2.00	500.00	crs	500.00
Univ. of Northern Colorado	368	87.00	48.00	sem hr	48.00	0.0	f3	sem hr	f3	200.00	crs hr	200.00
Southern Illinois Univ.	375	65.00	51.00	sem hr	51.00	10.0	40.00 v1	enroll	40.00 v1	2500.00	crs	2700.00
Embry-Riddle Aeron. Univ.	433 f1	220.00	125.00	sem hr	130.00	0.0	18.00 v1	enroll	20.00 v2	2000.00	crs	2000.00
Eastern Michigan Univ.	600	165.00	175.00	other f2	175.00	0.0	75.00	enroll	75.00	na	crs f3	na
Home Study International	657	na	69.50	sem hr	75.00	0.0	v3	lesson	v4	1000.00	crs f1	1500.00
Univ. of New Mexico	685	53.00	45.00	sem hr	50.00	0.0	2.00 v1	lesson	2.00 v1	500.00	crs	500.00
Univ. of S. Mississippi	694	46.00	43.00	sem hr	46.00	0.0	1.25	lesson	1.25	700.00 v1	crs	700.00 v1
Univ. of Michigan	701	v3	124.00 v1	sem hr	136.00 v2	0.0	5.35 v4	lesson	5.35 v4	400.00 V	crs hr	400.00
Ball State University	707	300.00 f2	222.00	other f1	237.00 f1	0.0	20.00	other f3	40.00 f4	600.00	crs	600.00
Saint Joseph's College	724	130.00	130.00	sem hr	150.00	0.0	19.00 v1	enroll	25.00 v2	1000.00 V	crs	1200.00
Indiana State Univ.	758	66.50	66.50	sem hr	71.00	0.0	20.00	sem hr	20.00	200.00	other f4	350.00
Governors State Univ.	833	66.50	66.50	sem hr	66.50	0.0	1200.00 v2	other f1	1200.00 v2	400.00 V	crs	400.00
Eastern Kentucky Univ.	1040	48.00	48.00	sem hr	50.00	5.0	60.00 v1	enroll	60.00 v1	800.00	crs	800.00 v2
Oregon St. System (PSU)	1045	47.00	31.00	qtr hr	34.00	0.0	2.75 v1	lesson	2.75	600.00	crs	600.00
T.A. Edison State College	1066	na	35.00 v3	sem hr	35.00 v4	28.0	75.00	enroll	75.00	na	na	na
Roosevelt Univ.	1087	196.00	196.00	sem hr	208.00	0.0	27.00	sem hr	30.00	v2	crs hr	v2
Arizona State Univ.	1127	71.00	33.00	sem hr	45.00	0.0	3.50	lesson	3.50	200.00 f1	crs hr	200.00
Western Washington Univ.	1133	44.00	39.00	qtr hr	45.00	0.0	17.00	qtr hr	18.00	100.00	crs hr	125.00
Univ. of South Dakota	1136	37.30	50.00	sem hr	52.50	0.0	1.75 v1	lesson	1.75 v1	450.00	crs	450.00
Colorado State Univ.	1154	48.00	48.00	sem hr	48.00	50.0	v1	enroll	v1	na	na	na
Univ. of Mississippi	1182	63.00	45.00	sem hr	45.00	0.0	3.00 v1	lesson	3.00 v1	300.00 v2	crs	300.00 v2
Univ. of Idaho	1284	45.25	45.25	sem hr	45.25	0.0	3.00 v1	lesson	3.00 v1	200.00	crs hr	200.00
Univ. of Northern Iowa	1284	65.00 f1	47.00	sem hr	51.00	0.0	25.00	sem hr	27.50	300.00	crs hr	350.00

59

59a

Table VI - College Programs

Institution	College 1988-89 Enrollment	On Campus Fees 88-89	College Fees 88-89	College Fee Basis	College Fees 89-90	% Col. Comput. Grading	College Grading Pay 88-89	College Grading Pay Basis	College Grading Pay 89-90	College Develop. Pay 88-89	College Develop. Pay Basis	College Develop. Pay 89-90
Southeastern College	1296	75.00	50.00	sem hr f4	50.00	0.0	10.00	other f5	10.00	v1	other v1	v2
Univ. of North Dakota	1346	58.84	40.00	sem hr	46.00	0.0	3.00 v1	lesson	4.00 v2	250.00	crs hr	300.00
Washington State Univ.	1361	90.00	50.00	sem hr	50.00	0.0	12.00 v1	sem hr	12.00 v1	300.00	crs hr	300.00
Univ. of Alabama	1447	62.00	40.00	sem hr	45.00	0.0	5.00	lesson	5.00	500.00	crs	750.00
Mem. U. of Newfoundland	1451	147.00	147.00	other f2	154.00	0.0	73.50 v1	enroll	77.00 v1	2617.00	crs	3271.00
Univ. of Nevada (Reno)	1568	40.00	40.00	sem hr	42.00	0.0	3.50 v2	lesson	3.50 v2	200.00 v3	crs hr	200.00 v3
Univ. of Arizona	1675	68.00	58.00	sem hr	65.00	0.0	3.00	lesson	3.00	400.00 v1	crs	400.00 v1
Univ. of South Carolina	1685	112.00	35.00	sem hr	45.00	0.0	62.50	enroll	62.50	180.00	crs hr	180.00
Central Michigan Univ.	1788 f1	54.50	81.00	sem hr	81.00	15.0	30.00	sem hr	30.00 v4	500.00 v5	crs	500.00 v5
Univ. of Alaska	1875	38.00	38.00	sem hr	42.00	0.0	5.00	lesson	5.00	1500.00	crs	1500.00
Graduate School, USDA	1893	33.00	33.00 f3	qtr hr	39.00 f3	0.0	f4	enroll	f4	na	na	na
Univ. of Tennessee	1958	69.00	54.00	sem hr	58.00	0.0	66.00 v1	enroll	66.00	400.00 v2	crs	400.00 v2
Univ. of Wyoming	1958	37.00	45.00	sem hr	51.00	0.0	4.00 v1	lesson	4.00 v1	416.00 V v2	crs hr	416.00
Univ. of North Carolina	2301	na	50.00	sem hr	50.00	0.0	27.00	sem hr	27.00	400.00	crs hr	400.00
Western Michigan Univ.	2305	65.00	74.00	sem hr	81.25	0.0	35.00	sem hr	35.00	400.00	crs hr	400.00
Mississippi State Univ.	2362	229.00	129.00	other f2	138.00	0.0	40.00	other f3	42.00	450.00	crs	450.00
Western Illinois Univ.	2414	f2	65.50 f1	sem hr	65.50 f1	0.0	17.00	sem hr	17.00	600.00	crs	600.00
Univ. of Arkansas	2457	62.50	35.00 v2	sem hr	35.00 v2	f6	3.00	lesson	3.00	300.00	crs hr	300.00
Univ. of Illinois	2572	68.00	54.00	sem hr	54.00	0.0	4.25 v1	lesson	4.75 v2	1500.00 V v3	crs	1500.00 v3
Univ. of Washington	2637	61.00	45.00	qtr hr	f3	0.0	19.50	sem hr	21.00	1500.00	crs	1500.00
Univ. of California (Ext)	2660	na	190.00 v1	other f4	210.00 v2	0.0	4.00 v3	lesson	4.00 v4	v5	other f5	v5
Univ. of Kansas	2691	55.00 v1	43.00	sem hr	52.00	3.0	18.00 v2	sem hr	20.00 v3	600.00	crs hr	650.00
Univ. of Nebraska	2940	49.00	54.50	sem hr	57.50	0.0	v1	lesson	v1	1200.00 v2	crs	1200.00 v2
Univ. of Colorado	3183	101.00	48.00	sem hr	48.00	0.0	21.00	sem hr	21.00	900.00 v1	crs	900.00 v1
Mary Baldwin College	3350	80.00	80.00	sem hr	85.00	0.0	na	na	na	na	na	na
Univ. of Pittsburgh	3350	112.00	112.00	other f2	125.00	0.0	1250.00 v1	other f3	1250.00 v1	1500.00 v2	crs	1500.00 v2
Utah State Univ.	3355	92.00 f1	35.00	qtr hr	35.00	0.0	3.00	lesson	3.00	160.00	crs hr	160.00
Univ. of Kentucky	3359	57.00	57.00	sem hr	59.00	0.0	1.50	lesson	1.50	350.00 V	crs hr	350.00
Oklahoma State Univ.	3368	34.50 v1	35.00	sem hr	40.00	3.0	3.50	lesson	3.50 v2	350.00	crs hr	400.00
Texas Tech Univ.	3826	18.00	38.00	sem hr	39.00	0.0	51.75 v2	enroll	51.75 v2	600.00	crs	600.00

Table VI - College Programs

Institution	College 1988-89 Enrollment	On Campus Fees 88-89	College Fees 88-89	College Fee Basis	College Fees 89-90	% Col. Comput. Grading	College Grading Pay 88-89	College Grading Pay Basis	College Grading Pay 89-90	College Develop. Pay 88-89	College Develop. Pay Basis	College Develop. Pay 89-90
Univ. of Utah	4096	250.00	30.00	qtr hr	35.00	0.0	3.00 v1	lesson	3.00 v1	200.00	crs hr	250.00
Univ. of Florida	4209	40.96	29.15	sem hr	31.45	0.0	2.50 v1	lesson	2.50 v1	400.00	crs hr	400.00
Univ. of Georgia	4214	42.00 v1	42.00 v1	qtr hr	44.00 v2	0.0	6.00 v3	lesson	6.00 v3	100.00	crs hr	140.00
Univ. of Oklahoma	4366	41.30	40.00	sem hr	40.00	0.0	2.25 v1	lesson	3.34 v2	350.00	crs hr	350.00
Louisiana State Univ.	4561	65.00	40.00	sem hr	40.00	0.0	3.80	lesson	4.00	660.00	crs v1	660.00
Univ. of Missouri	5157	58.20 v2	58.20 v2	sem hr	62.30 v3	64.0	2.80 f2	lesson	2.80 f3	480.00 f4	crs hr	500.00 f5
Univ. of Texas (Austin)	5176	184.80 f1	40.00	sem hr	40.00	20.0	3.75 v1	lesson	3.75 v1	1000.00 v2	crs	1000.00 v2
Univ. of Maryland	5561 f1	110.00	92.00	sem hr	110.00	0.0	v2	v2	v3	1400.00 v4	crs	1400.00 v4
Univ. of Iowa	5701	77.00	51.00	sem hr	55.00	0.0	31.00	sem hr	33.00	840.00	crs hr	840.00
Univ. of Wisconsin (Ext)	6717	77.33	44.00	sem hr	44.00	0.0	3.25 v1	lesson	3.25 v1	1800.00 v2	crs	1800.00 v2
Ohio University	6867	79.00	37.00	qtr hr	39.00	0.0	4.25 v1	lesson	4.25 v1	250.00	crs hr	250.00
Univ. of Minnesota	7239	44.25	44.25	other f1	47.75	0.0	4.80 v1	lesson	5.00 v2	1000.00 v3	other f2	1000.00 v4
Pennsylvania State Univ.	8776	156.00	60.00	sem hr	66.00	3.0	24.00	sem hr	30.00	635.00	crs hr	655.00
Brigham Young Univ.	10376	88.00	54.00	sem hr	56.00	1.0	26.40	sem hr f2	26.40	475.00 f3	crs hr	475.00
Indiana Univ.	11784	67.00	53.00	sem hr	58.00	0.0	3.95	lesson	3.95	1500.00	crs	1500.00
Calif. St. Univ. (Sacr)	f1	150.00	150.00	other f3	150.00	100.0	na	na	na	v1	other v1	v1
North Dakota Div. of IS	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
TOTAL	185992.00											
MINIMUM	5.00					0.00						
MAXIMUM	11784.00					100.00						
AVERAGE	2479.89					4.08						
MEDIAN	1685.00					0						

na: not applicable
N: no information available
V: variation by academic rank
f(#): entry explanation
v(#): value variation - where a range of values is indicated, an absolute value in the table will normally represent the typical value within that range

College Enrollments - 10% or greater increase for 1988-89

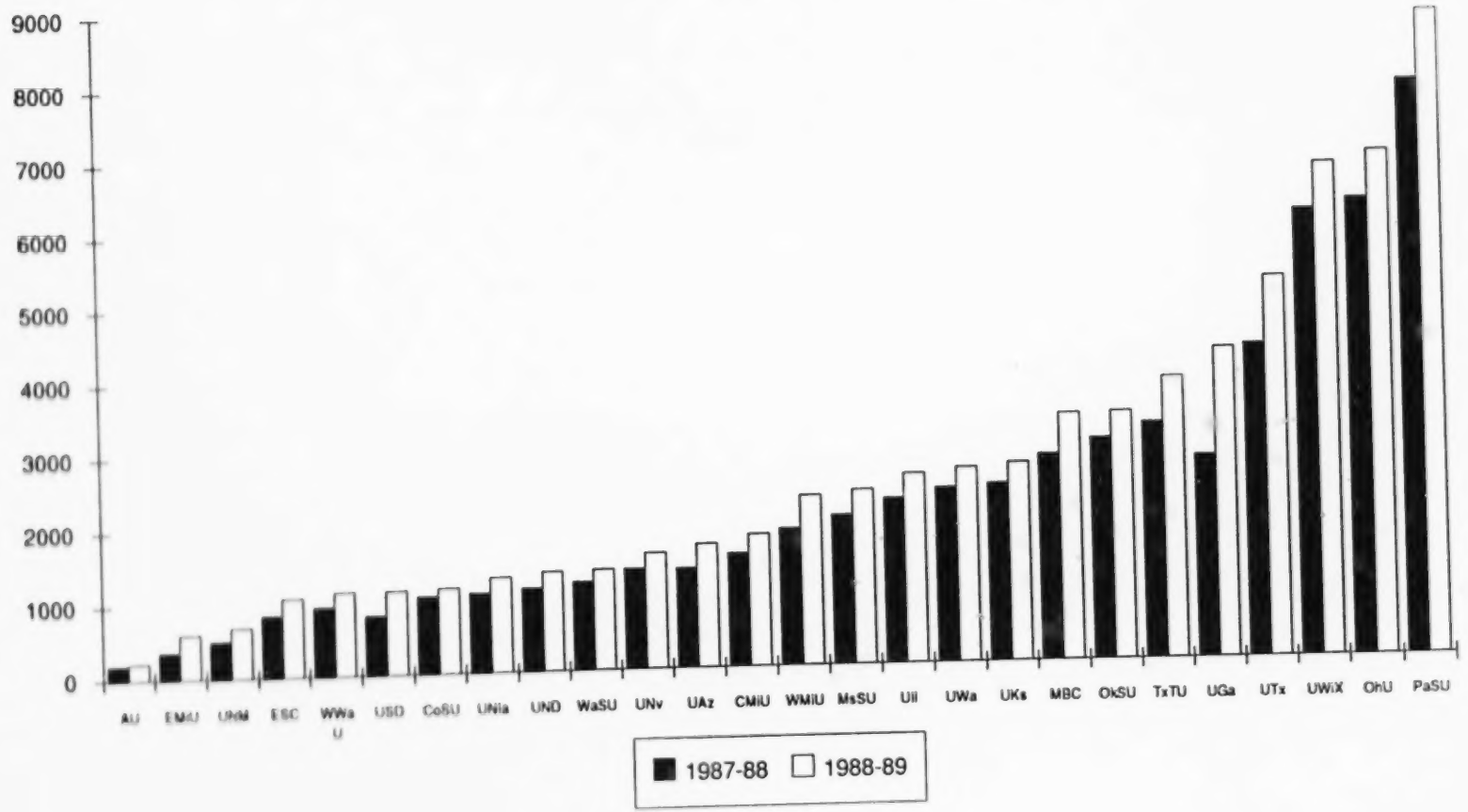

Figure 3a

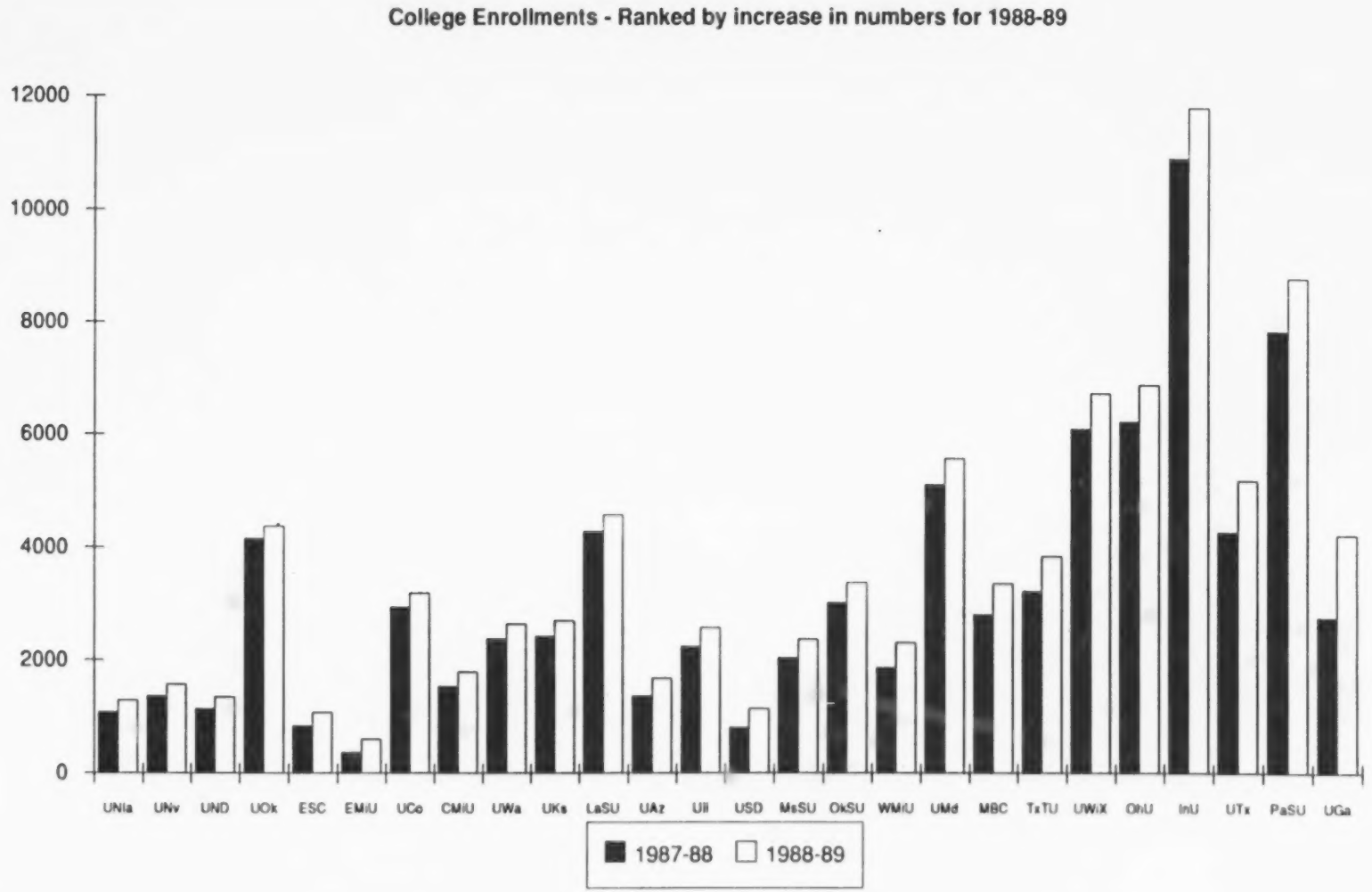
College Enrollments - Ranked by increase in numbers for 1988-89
12000
10000
8000
6000
4000
2000
0
UNIa
UNv
UND
UOk
ESC
EMIU
UCo
CMIU
UWa
UKs
LaSU
UAz
UII
USD
MsSU
OkSU
WMIU
UMd
MBC
TxTU
UWiX
OhU
InU
UTx
PaSU
UGa
1987-88
1988-89

Figure 3b

Course Development

The average compensation paid faculty for course development in 1988-89 was $1,010.40 per course at semester schools and $675.00 at quarter schools. This basis for payment was used by 35 programs, making it the most common system. Payments based on semester hours averaged $403.77 per hour, while it was $152.50 per quarter hour (but expected to increase almost 11 percent during 1989-90). Development stipends at semester schools were expected to be 5 percent greater during 1989-90.

Faculty development course materials as part of their regular work loads at 13 institutions, with five reporting 100 percent of their faculty working under such a system. Fifteen institutions have some faculty teaching an independent study course as part of their regular work load. At four of the institutions all faculty members teach ome or more independent study courses as part of their regular course load.

Table VIa - College Programs with a Semester Hour Fee Basis

Institution	College 1988-89 Enrollment	On Campus Fees 88-89	College Fees 88-89	College Fee Basis	College Fees 89-90	% Col. Comput. Grading	College Grading Pay 88-89	College Grading Pay Basis	College Grading Pay 89-90	College Develop. Pay 88-89	College Develop. Pay Basis	College Develop. Pay 89-90
Arizona State Univ.	1127	71.00	33.00	sem hr	45.00	0.0	3.50	lesson	3.50	200.00 f1	crs hr	200.00
Brigham Young Univ.	10376	88.00	54.00	sem hr	56.00	1.0	26.40	sem hr f2	26.40	475.00 f3	crs hr	475.00
Central Michigan Univ.	1788 f1	54.50	81.00	sem hr	81.00	15.0	30.00	sem hr	30.00 v4	500.00 v5	crs	500.00 v5
Colorado State Univ.	1154	48.00	48.00	sem hr	48.00	50.0	v1	enroll	v1	na	na	na
Eastern Kentucky Univ.	1040	48.00	48.00	sem hr	50.00	5.0	60.00 v1	enroll	60.00 v1	800.00	crs	800.00 v2
Embry-Riddle Aeron. Univ.	433 f1	220.00	125.00	sem hr	130.00	0.0	18.00 v1	enroll	20.00 v2	2000.00	crs	2000.00
Governors State Univ.	833	66.50	66.50	sem hr	66.50	0.0	1200.00 v2	other f1	1200.00 v2	400.00 V	crs	400.00
Home Study International	657	na	69.50	sem hr	75.00	0.0	v3	lesson	v4	1000.00	crs f1	1500.00
Indiana State Univ.	758	66.50	66.50	sem hr	71.00	0.0	20.00	sem hr	20.00	200.00	other f4	350.00
Indiana Univ.	11784	67.00	53.00	sem hr	58.00	0.0	3.95	lesson	3.95	1500.00	crs	1500.00
Kansas State Univ.	125 f1	f2	42.00 v6	sem hr	47.00 v7	0.0	f3	sem hr	f3	250.00 V v8	crs hr	750.00 v9
Louisiana State Univ.	4561	65.00	40.00	sem hr	40.00	0.0	3.80	lesson	4.00	660.00	crs v1	660.00
Mary Baldwin College	3350	80.00	80.00	sem hr	85.00	0.0	na	na	na	na	na	na
Murray State Univ.	115	47.00	47.00	sem hr	48.00	0.0	1.25	lesson	1.25	107.00	crs hr	107.00
Oklahoma State Univ.	3368	34.50 v1	35.00	sem hr	40.00	3.0	3.50	lesson	3.50 v2	350.00	crs hr	400.00
Pennsylvania State Univ.	8776	156.00	60.00	sem hr	66.00	3.0	24.00	sem hr	30.00	635.00	crs hr	655.00
Roosevelt Univ.	1087	196.00	196.00	sem hr	208.00	0.0	27.00	sem hr	30.00	v2	crs hr	v2
Saint Joseph's College	724	130.00	130.00	sem hr	150.00	0.0	19.00 v1	enroll	25.00 v2	1000.00 V	crs	1200.00
Southeastern College	1296	75.00	50.00	sem hr f4	50.00	0.0	10.00	other f5	10.00	v1	other v1	v2
Southern Illinois Univ.	375	65.00	51.00	sem hr	51.00	10.0	40.00 v1	enroll	40.00 v1	2500.00	crs	2700.00
T.A. Edison State College	1066	na	35.00 v3	sem hr	35.00 v4	28.0	75.00	enroll	75.00	na	na	na
Texas Tech Univ.	3826	18.00	38.00	sem hr	39.00	0.0	51.75 v2	enroll	51.75 v2	600.00	crs	600.00
Univ. of Alabama	1447	62.00	40.00	sem hr	45.00	0.0	5.00	lesson	5.00	500.00	crs	750.00
Univ. of Alaska	1875	38.00	38.00	sem hr	42.00	0.0	5.00	lesson	5.00	1500.00	crs	1500.00
Univ. of Arizona	1675	68.00	58.00	sem hr	65.00	0.0	3.00	lesson	3.00	400.00 v1	crs	400.00 v1

Table VIa - College Programs with a Semester Hour Fee Basis

Institution	College 1988-89 Enrollment	On Campus Fees 88-89	College Fees 88-89	College Fee Basis	College Fees 89-90	% Col. Comput. Grading	College Grading Pay 88-89	College Grading Pay Basis	College Grading Pay 89-90	College Develop. Pay 88-89	College Develop. Pay Basis	College Develop. Pay 89-90
Univ. of Arkansas	2457	62.50	35.00 v2	sem hr	35.00 v2	f6	3.00	lesson	3.00	300.00	crs hr	300.00
Univ. of Colorado	3183	101.00	48.00	sem hr	48.00	0.0	21.00	sem hr	21.00	900.00 v1	crs	900.00 v1
Univ. of Florida	4209	40.96	29.15	sem hr	31.45	0.0	2.50 v1	lesson	2.50 v1	400.00	crs hr	400.00
Univ. of Idaho	1284	45.25	45.25	sem hr	45.25	0.0	3.00 v1	lesson	3.00 v1	200.00	crs hr	200.00
Univ. of Illinois	2572	68.00	54.00	sem hr	54.00	0.0	4.25 v1	lesson	4.75 v2	1500.00 V v3	crs	1500.00 v3
Univ. of Iowa	5701	77.00	51.00	sem hr	55.00	0.0	31.00	sem hr	33.00	840.00	crs hr	840.00
Univ. of Kansas	2691	55.00 v1	43.00	sem hr	52.00	3.0	18.00 v2	sem hr	20.00 v3	600.00	crs hr	650.00
Univ. of Kentucky	3359	57.00	57.00	sem hr	59.00	0.0	1.50	lesson	1.50	350.00 V	crs hr	350.00
Univ. of Maryland	5561 f1	110.00	92.00	sem hr	110.00	0.0	v2	v2	v3	1400.00 v4	crs	1400.00 v4
Univ. of Michigan	701	v3	124.00 v1	sem hr	136.00 v2	0.0	5.35 v4	lesson	5.35 v4	400.00 V	crs hr	400.00
Univ. of Mississippi	1182	63.00	45.00	sem hr	45.00	0.0	3.00 v1	lesson	3.00 v1	300.00 v2	crs	300.00 v2
Univ. of Missouri	5157	58.20 v2	58.20 v2	sem hr	62.30 v3	64.0	2.80 f2	lesson	2.80 f3	480.00 f4	crs hr	500.00 f5
Univ. of Nebraska	2940	49.00	54.50	sem hr	57.50	0.0	v1	lesson	v1	1200.00 v2	crs	1200.00 v2
Univ. of Nevada (Reno)	1568	40.00	40.00	sem hr	42.00	0.0	3.50 v2	lesson	3.50 v2	200.00 v3	crs hr	200.00 v3
Univ. of New Mexico	685	53.00	45.00	sem hr	50.00	0.0	2.00 v1	lesson	2.00 v1	500.00	crs	500.00
Univ. of North Carolina	2301	na	50.00	sem hr	50.00	0.0	27.00	sem hr	27.00	400.00	crs hr	400.00
Univ. of North Dakota	1346	58.84	40.00	sem hr	46.00	0.0	3.00 v1	lesson	4.00 v2	250.00	crs hr	300.00
Univ. of Northern Colorado	368	87.00	48.00	sem hr	48.00	0.0	f3	sem hr	f3	200.00	crs hr	200.00
Univ. of Northern Iowa	1284	65.00 f1	47.00	sem hr	51.00	0.0	25.00	sem hr	27.50	300.00	crs hr	350.00
Univ. of Oklahoma	4366	41.30	40.00	sem hr	40.00	0.0	2.25 v1	lesson	3.34 v2	350.00	crs hr	350.00
Univ. of S. Mississippi	694	46.00	43.00	sem hr	46.00	0.0	1.25	lesson	1.25	700.00 v1	crs	700.00 v1
Univ. of South Carolina	1685	112.00	35.00	sem hr	45.00	0.0	62.50	enroll	62.50	180.00	crs hr	180.00
Univ. of South Dakota	1136	37.30	50.00	sem hr	52.50	0.0	1.75 v1	lesson	1.75 v1	450.00	crs	450.00
Univ. of Tennessee	1958	69.00	54.00	sem hr	58.00	0.0	66.00 v1	enroll	66.00	400.00 v2	crs	400.00 v2
Univ. of Texas (Austin)	5176	184.80 f1	40.00	sem hr	40.00	20.0	3.75 v1	lesson	3.75 v1	1000.00 v2	crs	1000.00 v2

Table VIa - College Programs with a Semester Hour Fee Basis

Institution	College 1988-89 Enrollment	On Campus Fees 88-89	College Fees 88-89	College Fee Basis	College Fees 89-90	% Col. Comput. Grading	College Grading Pay 88-89	College Grading Pay Basis	College Grading Pay 89-90	College Develop. Pay 88-89	College Develop. Pay Basis	College Develop. Pay 89-90
Univ. of Wisconsin (Ext)	6717	77.33	44.00	sem hr	44.00	0.0	3.25 v1	lesson	3.25 v1	1800.00 v2	crs	1800.00 v2
Univ. of Wyoming	1958	37.00	45.00	sem hr	51.00	0.0	4.00 v1	lesson	4.00 v1	416.00 V v2	crs hr	416.00
Washington State Univ.	1361	90.00	50.00	sem hr	50.00	0.0	12.00 v1	sem hr	12.00 v1	300.00	crs hr	300.00
Western Illinois Univ.	2414	f2	65.50 f1	sem hr	65.50 f1	0.0	17.00	sem hr	17.00	600.00	crs	600.00
Western Michigan Univ.	2305	65.00	74.00	sem hr	81.25	0.0	35.00	sem hr	35.00	400.00	crs hr	400.00
TOTAL	141935											
MINIMUM	115	18.00	29.15		31.45	0.0	1.25		1.25	107.00		107.00
MAXIMUM	11784	220.00	196.00		208.00	64.0	1200.00		1200.00	2500.00		2700.00
AVERAGE	2581	73.76	56.93		60.77	3.7	41.56		42.11	657.86		698.66
MEDIAN	1685	65.00	48.00		50.00	0.0	5.18		5.18	462.5		487.5

na: not applicable
N: no information available
V: variation by academic rank
f(#): entry explanation
v(#): value variation - where a range of values is indicated, an absolute value in the table will normally represent the typical value within that range

Table VIb - College Programs with a Quarter Hour Fee Basis

Institution	College 1988-89 Enrollment	On Campus Fees 88-89	College Fees 88-89	College Fee Basis	College Fees 89-90	% Col. Comput. Grading	College Grading Pay 88-89	College Grading Pay Basis	College Grading Pay 89-90	College Develop Pay 88-89	College Develop. Pay Basis	College Develop. Pay 89-90
Auburn Univ.	225	33.00 f1	24.00	qtr hr	27.00	0.0	2.00	lesson	2.00	500.00	crs	500.00
Graduate School, USDA	1893	33.00	33.00 f3	qtr hr	39.00 f3	0.0	f4	enroll	f4	na	na	na
Ohio University	6867	79.00	37.00	qtr hr	39.00	0.0	4.25 v1	lesson	4.25 v1	250.00	crs hr	250.00
Oregon St. System (PSU)	1045	47.00	31.00	qtr hr	34.00	0.0	2.75 v1	lesson	2.75	600.00	crs	600.00
Savannah State College	24	80.00	80.00	qtr hr	165.00 f3	0.0	22.00 v1	lesson	45.00	100.00	crs	100.00 f4
Univ. of Georgia	4214	42.00 v1	42.00 v1	qtr hr	44.00 v2	0.0	6.00 v3	lesson	6.00 v3	100.00	crs hr	140.00
Univ. of Utah	4096	250.00	30.00	qtr hr	35.00	0.0	3.00 v1	lesson	3.00 v1	200.00	crs hr	250.00
Univ. of Washington	2637	61.00	45.00	qtr hr	f3	0.0	19.50	sem hr	21.00	1500.00	crs	1500.00
Utah State Univ.	3355	92.00 f1	35.00	qtr hr	35.00	0.0	3.00	lesson	3.00	160.00	crs hr	160.00
Western Washington Univ.	1133	44.00	39.00	qtr hr	45.00	0.0	17.00	qtr hr	18.00	100.00	crs hr	125.00
TOTAL	25489											
MINIMUM	24	33.00	24.00		27.00	0.0	2.00		2.00	100.00		100.00
MAXIMUM	6867	250.00	80.00		165.00	0.0	22.00		45.00	1500.00		1500.00
AVERAGE	2549	76.10	39.60		51.44	0.0	8.83		11.67	390.00		402.78
MEDIAN	2265	54.00	36.00		39.00	0.0	4.25		4.25	200.00		250.00

na: not applicable
N: no information available
V: variation by academic rank
f(#): entry explanation
v(#): value variation - where a range of values is indicated, an absolute value in the table will normally represent the typical value within that range

Table VIc - College Programs with a Fee Basis Other than Semester or Quarter Hour

Institution	College 1988-89 Enrollment	On Campus Fees 88-89	College Fees 88-89	College Fee Basis	College Fees 89-90	% Col. Comput. Grading	College Grading Pay 88-89	College Grading Pay Basis	College Grading Pay 89-90	College Develop. Pay 88-89	College Develop. Pay Basis	College Develop. Pay 89-90
Adams State College	62	135.00	128.00	other f1	144.00	0.0	60.00	other f2	70.00	na	na	na
Ball State University	707	300.00 f2	222.00	other f1	237.00 f1	0.0	20.00	other f3	40.00 f4	600.00	crs	600.00
Calif. St. Univ. (Sacr)	f1	150.00	150.00	other f3	150.00	100.0	na	na	na	v1	other v1	v1
Eastern Michigan Univ.	600	165.00	175.00	other f2	175.00	0.0	75.00	enroll	75.00	na	crs f3	na
Mem. U. of Newfoundland	1451	147.00	147.00	other f2	154.00	0.0	73.50 v1	enroll	77.00 v1	2617.00	crs	3271.00
Mississippi State Univ	2362	229.00	129.00	other f2	138.00	0.0	40.00	other f3	42.00	450.00	crs	450.00
Purdue Univ.	5	71.00	71.00	other f3	73.00	0.0	f4	enroll	f4	v1	crs	v1
Southwest State Univ.	132	32.00	32.00	other f1	34.10	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Univ. of California (Ext)	2660	na	190.00 v1	other f4	210.00 v2	0.0	4.00 v3	lesson	4.00 v4	v5	other f5	5
Univ. of Minnesota	7239	44.25	44.25	other f1	47.75	0.0	4.80 v1	lesson	5.00 v2	1000.00 v3	other f2	1000 v4
Univ. of Pittsburgh	3350	112.00	112.00	other f2	125.00	0.0	1250.00 v1	other f3	1250.00 v1	1500.00 v2	crs	1500.00 v2
TOTAL	18568											
MINIMUM	5	32.00	32.00		34.10	0.0	4.00		4.00	450.00		450.00
MAXIMUM	7239	300.00	222.00		237.00	100.0	1250.00		1250.00	2617.00		3271.00
AVERAGE	1857	138.53	127.30		135.26	10.0	190.91		195.38	1233.40		1364.20
MEDIAN	1079	141.00	129.00		144.00	0.0	50.00		56.00	1000.00		1000.00

na: not applicable
N: no information available
V: variation by academic rank
f(#): entry explanation
v(#): value variation - where a range of values is indicated, an absolute value in the table will normally represent the typical value within that range

PART THREE
High School Programs

HIGH SCHOOL PROGRAMS 1988-89

The number of reporting institutions with high school programs increased by one in 1988-89 to thirty-seven, including two new programs. The total number of course enrollments increased approximately 3 percent from 100,054 in 1987-88 to 103,381 in 1988-89. Both the average and median enrollments increased slightly; however, the percent of total independent study course enrollments represented by high school enrollments decreased slightly from 32.8 percent to 31.37 percent.

Eleven programs lost enrollments, several of them experiencing a drop of more than 10 percent. Twenty-six programs gained enrollments, including fifteen shown in Figure 4a that registered increases of more than 10 percent. Texas Tech University had the largest increase--more than 1,700 course enrollments. The University of Kentucky and the North Dakota Division of Independent Study also reported increases of more than 500 enrollments.

Seventeen programs (46 percent) increased tuition fees from 1988-89 to 1989-90. Fee increases were $2.00 to $2.50 in six programs; seven increased from $4.00 to $6.00; and the three largest increases were $8.40, $10.00, and $14.20.

Grading stipends for high school courses were increased by eight programs, most by less than $.25 per lesson. The majority of programs have a variable stipend rate depending upon the number of lessons in the course, although there is generally an overall maximum amount per student. Little change was also noted in development stipends, with only four programs increasing stipends; the increases ranged from 3 percent to 50 percent.

Table VII - High School Programs

Institution	High School 1988-89 Enrollment	H.S. Fees 88-89	H.S. Fees 89-90	% HS Comput. Grading	% HS Fac. Pd w/Outside Funds	H.S. Grading Pay 88-89	H.S. Grading Pay Basis	H.S. Grading Pay 89-90	H.S. Develop. Pay 88-89	H.S. Develop. Pay Basis	H.S. Develop. Pay 89-90
Univ. of Georgia	1	75.00	75.00	0.0	0.0	50.00 f1	lesson	50.00 f1	500.00	crs	500.00
Univ. of Utah	3	30.00	35.00	0.0	0.0	3.00 v1	lesson	3.50 v2	200.00	crs	250.00
Univ. of Nevada (Reno)	4	60.00	60.00	0.0	0.0	2.50	lesson	2.50	1000.00	crs	1000.00
Washington State Univ.	15	60.00	60.00	0.0	0.0	24.00 v1	lesson	24.00 v1	450.00	crs	450.00
Univ. of Washington	16	120.00	120.00	0.0	0.0	f1	f1	f1	na	na	na
Eastern Kentucky Univ.	24	22.00	22.00	0.0	0.0	1.75 v1	lesson	1.75	550.00 v2	crs	550.00
Utah State Univ.	96	45.00	45.00	0.0	0.0	3.00	lesson	3.00	200.00	crs	200.00
Univ. of Kansas	108	75.00	75.00	25.0	0.0	2.75	lesson	3.00	v1	crs	v1
Pennsylvania State Univ.	194	40.00	45.00	0.0	0.0	20.00	enroll	24.00	1500.00	crs	1500.00
Univ. of Idaho	257	80.00	80.00	0.0	0.0	3.00 v1	lesson	3.00 v1	400.00	crs	400.00
Oklahoma State Univ.	291	55.00	55.00	0.0	0.0	3.00	lesson	3.00	750.00	crs	750.00
Univ. of Colorado	311	55.00	55.00	0.0	0.0	31.00	HU	31.00	f1	f1	f1
Univ. of Minnesota	382	80.00	80.00	0.0	0.0	4.80 v1	lesson	5.00 v2	1000.00 v3	other f1	1000.00 v4
Univ. of South Dakota	437	35.00	40.00	0.0	0.0	1.75 v1	lesson	1.75 v1	na	na	na
Univ. of Wyoming	527	45.00	51.00	0.0	100.0	4.00 v1	lesson	4.00 v1	380.00	crs	380.00
Home Study International	774	105.00	113.40	0.0	0.0	v1	lesson	v2	1500.00	crs	1500.00
Univ. of California (Ext)	1069	145.00	155.00	0.0	0.0	3.42 v1	lesson	3.54 v2	650.00	crs	650.00
Univ. of Tennessee	1289	42.00	45.00	2.0	0.0	26.00 v1	enroll	26.00 v1	400.00 v2	crs	400.00 v2
Univ. of South Carolina	1439	40.00	40.00 f1	0.0	0.0	15.00	HU	15.00	f2	f2	f2
Oregon St. System (PSU)	1484	55.00	60.00	0.0	0.0	2.75	lesson	2.75	600.00	crs	600.00
Univ. of Wisconsin (Ext)	1623	95.00 v1	95.00 v1	0.0	100.0	2.25 v2	lesson	2.25 v2	1200.00 v3	crs	1200.00 v3
Univ. of Florida	1684	65.00	65.00	0.0	0.0	2.00 v1	lesson	2.00 v1	900.00	crs	900.00
Univ. of Alabama	1751	60.00	60.00	0.0	0.0	2.50	lesson	2.50	300.00	crs	450.00
Univ. of Oklahoma	2129	55.00	55.00	0.0	0.0	1.50 v1	lesson	1.60 v2	300.00	crs	400.00
Univ. of Arizona	2190	60.00	62.00	0.0	0.0	2.75	lesson	2.75	400.00	crs	400.00

Table VII - High School Programs

Institution	High School 1988-89 Enrollment	H.S. Fees 88-89	H.S. Fees 89-90	% HS Comput. Grading	% HS Fac. Pd w/Outside Funds	H.S. Grading Pay 88-89	H.S. Grading Pay Basis	H.S. Grading Pay 89-90	H.S. Develop. Pay 88-89	H.S. Develop Pay Basis	H.S. Develop. Pay 89-90
Univ. of Arkansas	2436	40.00 v1	40.00 v1	2.0	100.0	2.00	lesson	2.00	300.00	crs	300.00
Univ. of S. Mississippi	3576	50.00	50.00	0.0	0.0	1.00	lesson	1.00	300.00	crs	300.00
Mississippi State Univ.	3989	53.00	53.00	0.0	0.0	24.00	HU	24.00	450.00	crs	450.00
North Dakota Div. of IS	4070	25.00	27.00	0.0	0.0	na	na	na	na	na	na
Indiana Univ.	5821	43.00	45.00	0.0	0.0	2.65	lesson	2.65	800.00	crs	800.00
Univ. of Kentucky	6340	25.00	30.00	0.0	0.0	1.50	lesson	1.50	300.00	crs	300.00
Univ. of Texas (Austin)	7947	70.80	85.00	75.0	0.0	2.75 v1	lesson	3.00 v1	600.00 v2	crs	600.00 v2
Louisiana State Univ.	8207	65.00	65.00	10.0	0.0	2.70 v1	lesson	2.90	660.00	crs v3	660.00
Brigham Young Univ.	8688	51.00	53.00	0.0	0.0	25.65	HU f1	25.65	400.00 f2	other f3	400.00
Texas Tech Univ.	10731	67.00	69.00	0.0	0.0	25.00 v1	enroll	25.00 v1	300.00	crs	300.00
Univ. of Nebraska	10976	65.00	69.00	0.0	0.0	f1	na	f1	1200.00 v1	crs	1200.00 v1
Univ. of Missouri	12502	46.00	48.50	91.0	0.0	2.25 f1	lesson	2.25 f2	850.00 f3	crs	880.00 f4
TOTAL	103381										
MINIMUM	1	22.00	22.00	0.0	0.0				200.00		200.00
MAXIMUM	12502	145.00	155.00	91.0	100.0				1500.00		1500.00
AVERAGE	2794	59.45	61.70	5.5	8.1				623.87		634.52
MEDIAN	1439	55.00	55.00	0.0	0.0				500.00		500.00

na: not applicable
N: no information available
V: variation by academic rank
f(#): entry explanation
v(#): value variation - where a range of values is indicated, an absolute value in the table will normally represent the typical value within that range

High School Enrollments - 10% or greater increase for 1988-89

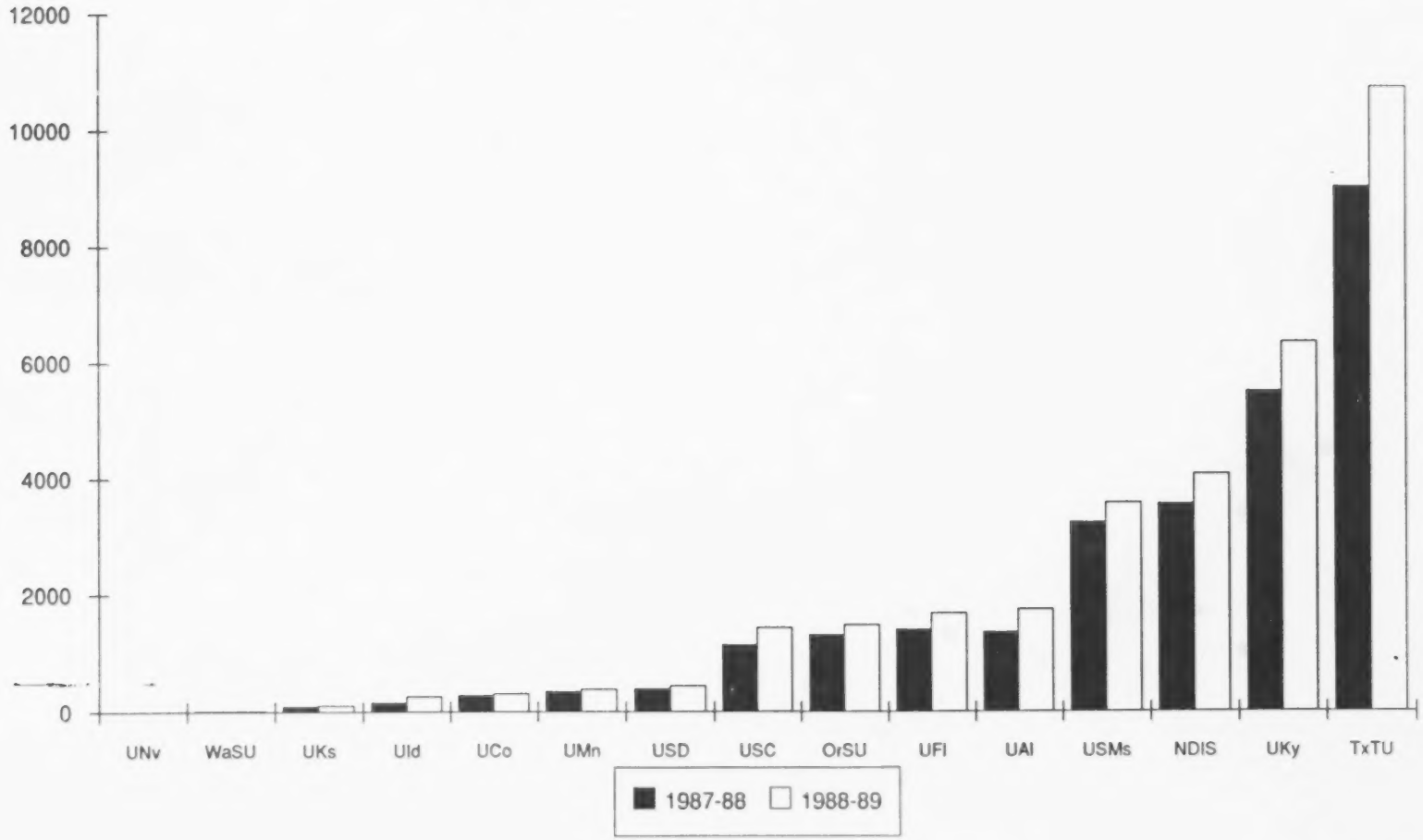

Figure 4a

High School Enrollments - Ranked by increase in numbers for 1988-89

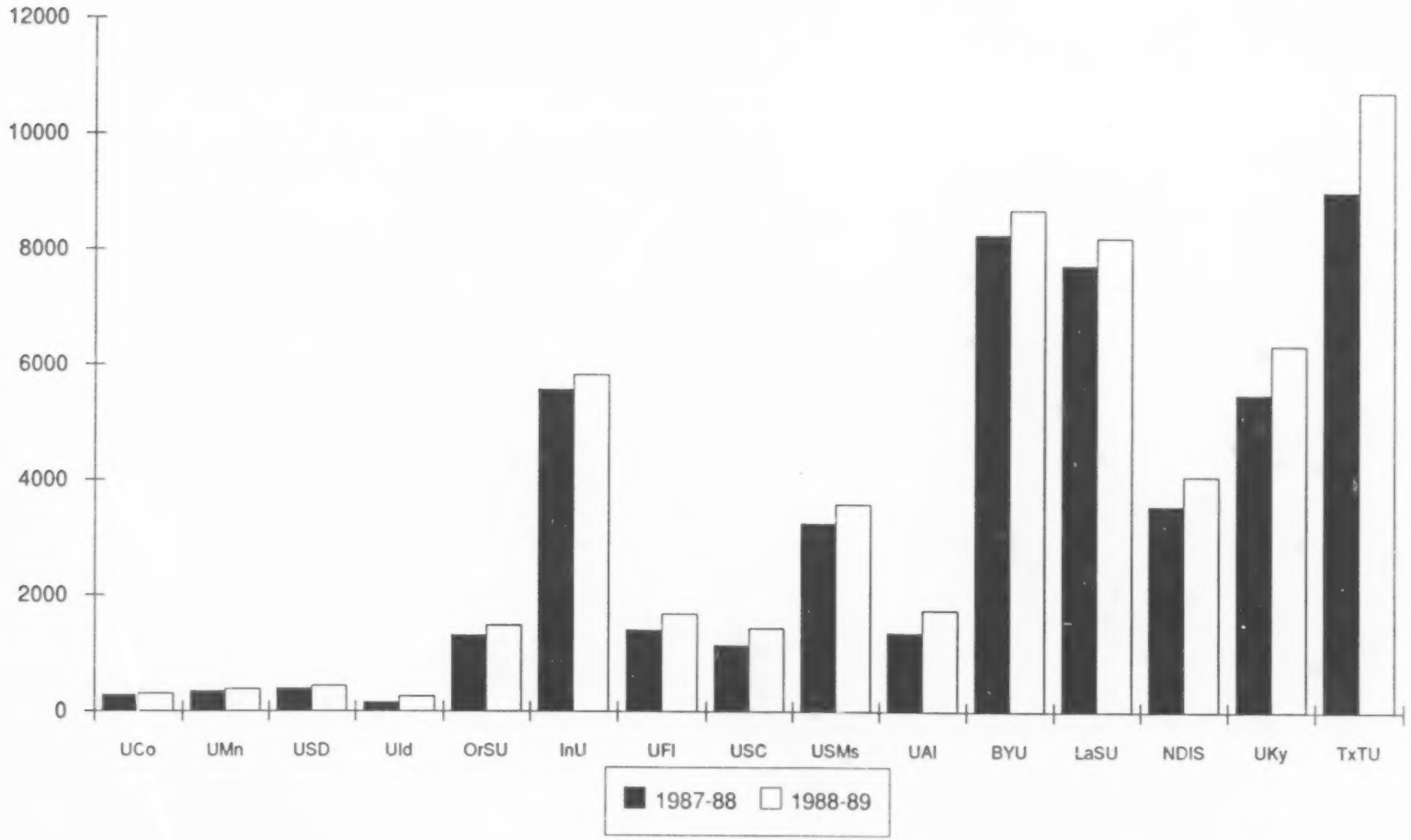

Figure 4b

PART FOUR
Noncredit Programs

NONCREDIT PROGRAMS 1988-89

Enrollments

Forty-three of the 77 institutions reporting (56 percent) indicated they had noncredit offerings (see Table VIII). This represents an increase of one institution from the previous year when 42 of 72 institutions reported noncredit offerings. Four institutions not reporting noncredit courses in 1987-88 appear in 1988-89 (University of Arizona, Memorial University of Newfoundland, University of Michigan, and Southern Mississippi University). Three institutions reporting noncredit courses in 1987-88 are not reported in 1988-89 (Seminary Extension Institute, Eastern Michigan University, and Michigan State University).

Noncredit enrollment increased only nominally from the previous year (40,199 vs 40,127). Noncredit enrollments constituted 12.2 percent of the total independent study enrollments reported, down from 13.2 percent the previous year. This leveling off of noncredit enrollment comes after several years of substantial increases.

Year	Enrollments	% Increase
1985-86	23,497	
1986-87	36,504	55.4
1987-88	40,127	9.9
1988-89	40,199	< .2

Noncredit enrollments are concentrated in relatively few institutions. The top five institutions accounted for 80 percent of the reported noncredit enrollment. Pennsylvania State University accounted for 41 percent of the total noncredit enrollments reported.

Institution	Enrollment	% of Total
Penn State Univ.	16,504	41.1
Cal State Univ. (Sacr.)	6,885	17.1
Purdue Univ.	3,851	9.6
Univ. of Wisconsin	2,645	6.6
Univ. of Florida	2,317	5.8

Eighteen institutions reported enrollment increases. Institutions reporting enrollment gains of 10 percent or more for 1988-89 are listed in Figure 5a. Eight institutions reported enrollment

gains of 20 percent or more. The following institutions reported gains of 100 or more enrollment from the previous year.

Institution	Enrollment Increases
Penn State Univ.	2,550
Cal State Univ. (Sacr.)	704
Auburn Univ.	383
Univ. of Missouri	225
Brigham Young Univ.	107
Indiana State Univ.	102

Institutions reporting enrollments for 1988-89 that did not appear in the 1987-88 report are:

Institution	Enrollments
Univ. of Arizona	25
Mem. Univ. of Newfoundland	245
Univ. of Michigan	259

Twenty-one institutions reported a decrease in noncredit enrollments, with 17 institutions reporting decreases of 10 percent or more and 13 institutions reporting decreases of 20 percent or more.

Volatility in enrollments continues to be a characteristic of noncredit enrollments caused in part by the responsiveness of noncredit programs to fluctuating professional, vocational, and certification needs.

Course Fees

The enrollment fees for noncredit courses for 1988-89 and 1989-90 are summarized in Table VIII. Fees were charged on a course basis by 31 of the 43 reporting institutions and on a CEU basis by 6 institutions. The remaining institutions did not list a typical fee or based their fee on other criteria.

The average course fee among the institutions reporting a typical fee was $91.52 and ranged from $25 to $260 per course. This is an increase of $2.08 over the previous year.

The average charge per CEU was $35.38 and ranged from $13 to $50 per CEU. This was unchanged among the institutions reporting a typical fee.

Table VIII - Noncredit Programs

Institution	Non Credit 1988-89 Enrollment	N.C. Fee 88-89	N.C. Fee Basis	N.C. Fee 89-90	% NC Comput. Grading	% NC Fac. Pd w/Outside Funds	N.C. Grading Pay 88-89	N.C. Grading Pay Basis	N.C. Grading Pay 89-90	NC Develop. Pay 88-89	NC Develop. Pay Basis	N.C. Develop. Pay 89-90
Univ. of Idaho	0	45.25	CEU	45.25	0.0	0.0	3.00 v1	lesson	3.00 v1	200.00	CEU	200.00
Univ. of Mississippi	0	80.00	crs	80.00	0.0	0.0	3.00 v1	lesson	3.00 v1	na	na	na
Univ. of S. Mississippi	0	50.00	crs	50.00	0.0	0.0	1.00	lesson	1.00	150.00 v1	other f1	150.00 v1
Univ. of South Dakota	1	50.00	crs	50.00	0.0	0.0	1.75 v1	lesson	1.75 v1	na	na	na
Washington State Univ.	1	25.00	crs	25.00	0.0	0.0	na	na	na	450.00	crs	450.00
Univ. of South Carolina	7	v1	crs	v1	0.0	0.0	v2	lesson	v2	v3	crs	v3
Univ. of Kansas	11	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Oregon St. System (PSU)	13	55.00	crs	60.00	0.0	0.0	2.75	lesson	2.75	600.00	crs	600.00
Univ. of Arkansas	13	70.00	crs	70.00	0.0	100.0	2.50 v1	lesson	2.50 v1	600.00	crs	600.00
Univ. of Nevada (Reno)	21	42.00	CEU	42.00	0.0	0.0	2.00 v1	lesson	2.00 v1	200.00 v2	CEU	200.00 v2
Univ. of Arizona	25	35.00 v1	crs	35.00 v1	0.0	0.0	15.00 v2	enroll	15.00 v2	350.00 v3	crs	350.00 v3
Home Study International	27	v1	crs	v1	0.0	0.0	v2	lesson	v3	500.00	crs	500.00
Univ. of Kentucky	28	40.00	crs	40.00	0.0	0.0	1.50	lesson	1.50	300.00	other f1	300.00
Univ. of Iowa	50	v1	crs	v1	0.0	0.0	v2	lesson	v2	v3	crs	v3
Univ. of Wyoming	81	28.00	crs	45.00	0.0	100.0	4.00 v1	lesson	4.00 v1	v2	crs	v2
Univ. of Georgia	83	175.00 v1	crs	175.00 v1	0.0	0.0	2.50	lesson	2.50	na	na	na
Univ. of Utah	83	125.00	crs	125.00	5.0	0.0	3.00 v1	lesson	3.00 v1	200.00	CEU	200.00
Univ. of Washington	96	120.00	crs	120.00	0.0	0.0	f1	f1	f1	na	na	na
Univ. of Illinois	98	108.00	crs	108.00	0.0	0.0	4.25	lesson	4.25	1500.00	crs	1500.00
Univ. of Minnesota	134	44.25	other f1	47.75	0.0	0.0	4.80 v1	lesson	5.00 v2	1000.00 v3	other f2	1000.00 v4
Texas Tech Univ.	145	22.00	CEU	22.00	0.0	0.0	2.25 v1	lesson	2.25 v1	300.00	crs	300.00
Univ. of Nebraska	146	100.00	crs	110.00	0.0	0.0	v1	lesson	v1	500.00 v2	crs	500.00 v2
Indiana State Univ.	164	100.00	crs	100.00	0.0	0.0	35.00	enroll v1	35.00 v2	200.00	crs	300.00
Univ. of North Carolina	204	150.00	crs	150.00	0.0	0.0	81.00	enroll	81.00	1200.00	crs	1200.00
Colorado State Univ.	209	48.00	other f1	48.00	50.0	0.0	v1	enroll	v1	na	na	na
Univ. of Colorado	233	40.00	CEU	40.00	0.0	0.0	19.00	CEU	19.00	900.00 v1	crs	900.00 v1
Univ. of Tennessee	242	50.00	crs	60.00	2.0	0.0	22.00 v1	enroll	22.00 v1	400.00 v2	crs	400.00 v2
Indiana Univ.	243	35.00 v1	crs	35.00 v1	0.0	0.0	2.65 v2	lesson	2.65 v2	1000.00	crs	1000.00
Mem. U. of Newfoundland	245	147.00	other f1	154.00	0.0	0.0	73.50 v1	enroll	77.00 v1	2617.00	crs	3271.00
Univ. of Michigan	259	90.00	crs	90.00	0.0	0.0	5.00 v1	lesson	5.00	1000.00	crs	1000.00

Table VIII - Noncredit Programs

Institution	Non Credit 1988-89 Enrollment	N.C. Fee 88-89	N.C. Fee Basis	N.C. Fee 89-90	% NC Comput. Grading	% NC Fac. Pd w/Outside Funds	N.C. Grading Pay 88-89	N.C. Grading Pay Basis	N.C. Grading Pay 89-90	NC Develop. Pay 88-89	NC Develop. Pay Basis	N.C. Develop. Pay 89-90
Louisiana State Univ.	317	50.00	crs	50.00	0.0	0.0	3.30	lesson	3.30	500.00	crs	500.00
Univ. of Oklahoma	338	35.00	crs	35.00	0.0	0.0	5.00 v1	lesson	5.00 v2	350.00	other f1	350.00
Univ. of Missouri	349	13.00	CEU	13.00	22.0	0.0	2.80 f1	lesson	2.80 f2	350.00 f3	CEU	360.00 f4
Brigham Young Univ.	410	54.00	other f1	56.00	0.0	0.0	26.40	other f2	26.40	475.00 f3	other f4	475.00
Oklahoma State Univ.	587	v1	v2	v1	0.0	0.0	3.50	lesson	3.50	v3	v4	v3
Auburn Univ.	700	215.00	crs	215.00	0.0	0.0	5.00	other f1	5.00	v1	other f2	v1
Univ. of North Dakota	938	150.00	crs	150.00	0.0	0.0	5.00 v1	lesson	5.00 v1	na	na	na
Univ. of California (Ext)	1496	250.00	crs	260.00	0.0	0.0	4.00 v1	lesson	4.00 v2	1200.00	crs	1200.00
Univ. of Florida	2317	v1	crs	v1	0.0	0.0	v2	lesson	v2	1200.00	crs	1200.00
Univ. of Wisconsin (Ext)	2645	v1	crs	v1	0.0	100.0	2.75 v2	lesson	2.75 v2	1350.00 v3	crs	1350.00 v3
Purdue Univ.	3851	50.00 v1	crs	50.00 v1	98.0	0.0	1.00 v2	lesson	1.00 v2	v3	crs	v3
Calif. St. Univ. (Sacr)	6885	50.00 v1	CEU	50.00 v1	100.0	na	na	na	na	v2	other v2	v2
Pennsylvania State Univ.	16504	v1	crs	v1	9.6	0.0	2.00	lesson	5.00	1500.00	crs	1500.00
TOTAL	40199											
MINIMUM	0	13.00		13.00	0.0	0.0						
MAXIMUM	16504	250.00		260.00	100.0	100.0						
AVERAGE	935	78.33		80.17	6.8	7.3						
MEDIAN	146	50.00		50.00	0.0	0.0						

na: not applicable
N: no information available
V: variation by academic rank
f(#): entry explanation
v(#): value variation - where a range of values is indicated, an absolute value in the table will normally represent the typical value within that range

Noncredit Enrollments - 10% or greater increase for 1988-89

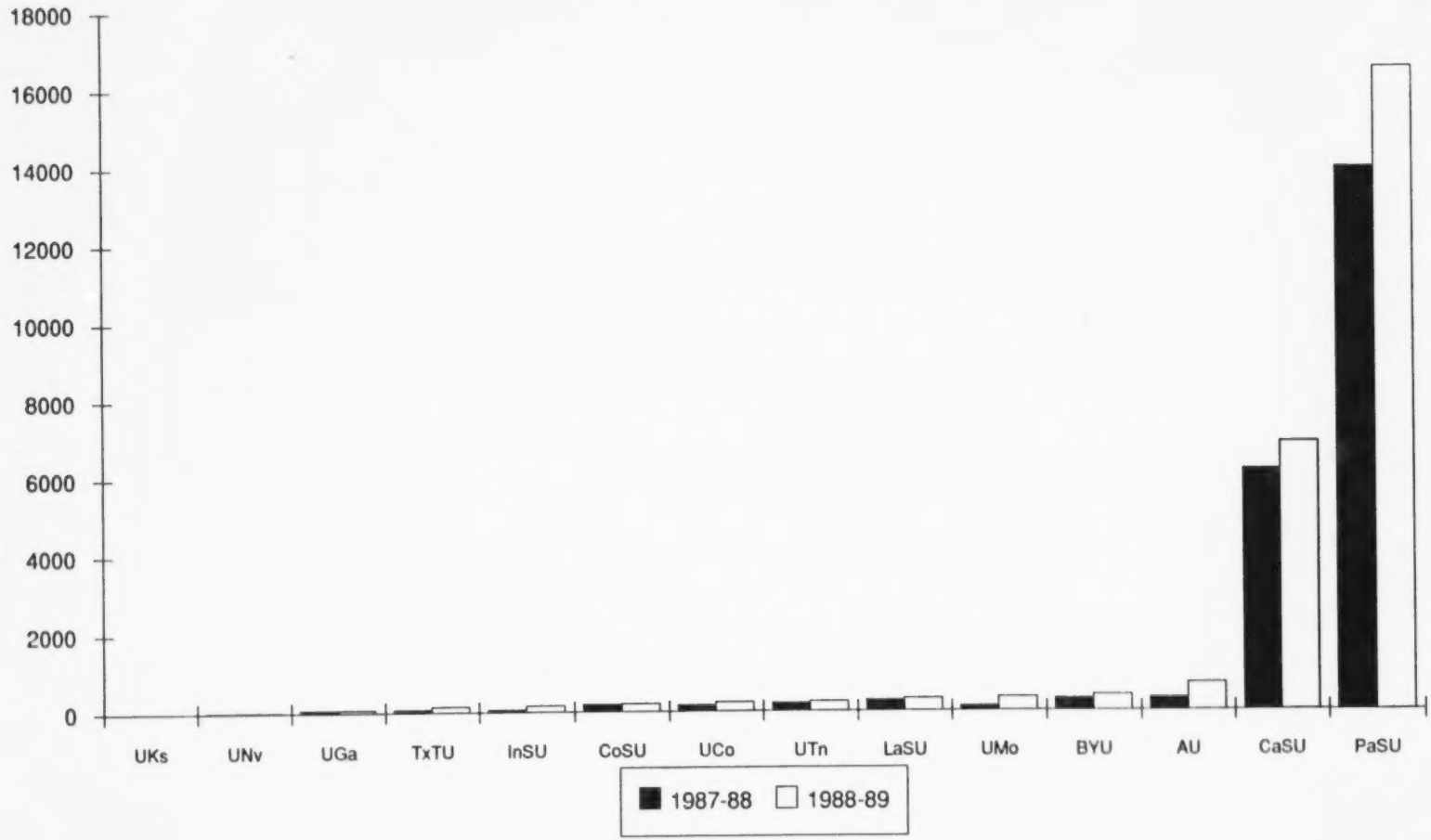

Figure 5a

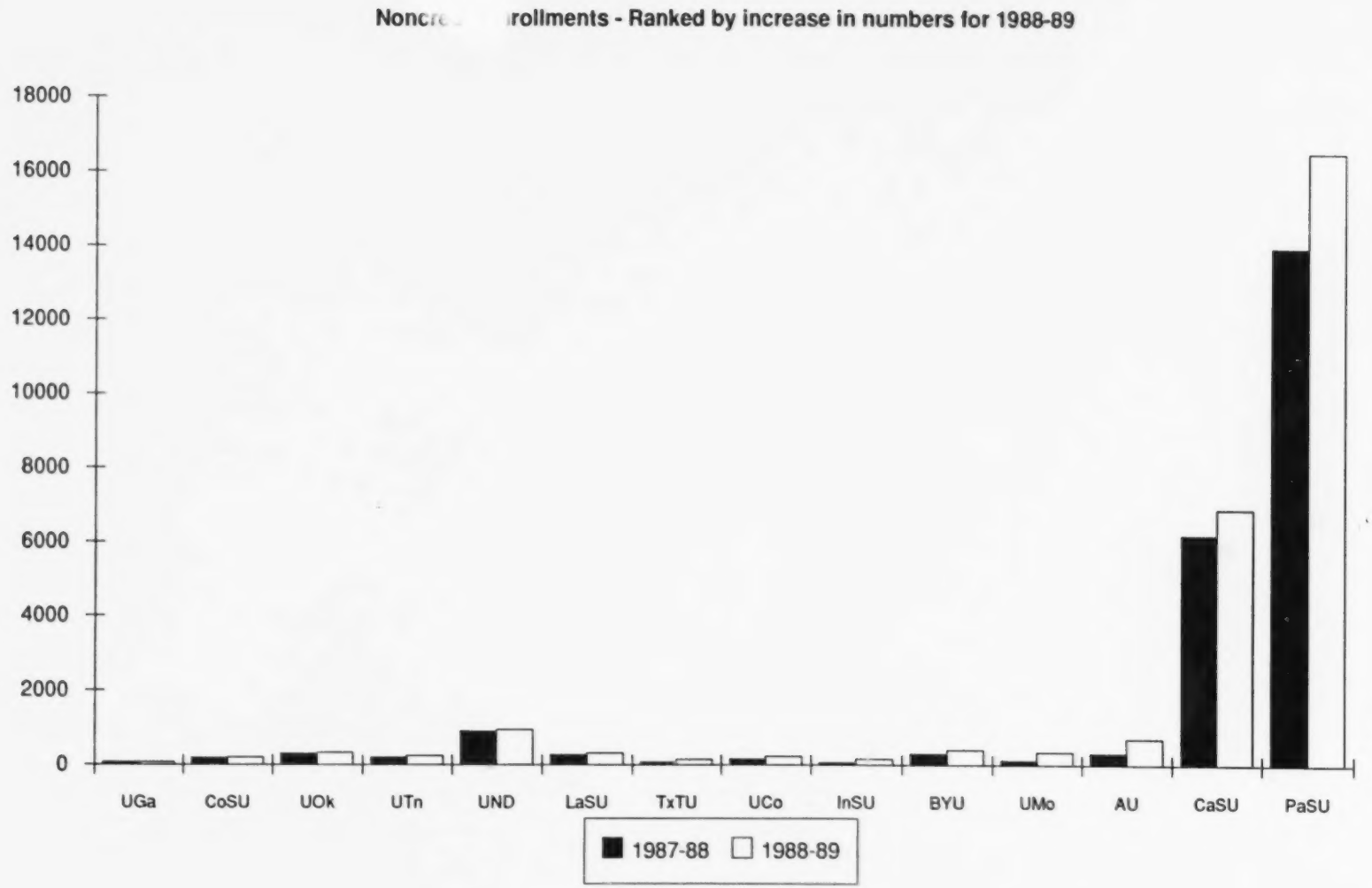
Noncr rollments - Ranked by increase in numbers for 1988-89
18000
16000
14000
12000
10000
8000
6000
4000
2000
0
UGa
CoSU
UOk
UTn
UND
LaSU
TxTU
UCo
InSU
BYU
UMo
AU
CaSU
PaSU
1987-88
1988-89

Figure 5b

A total of 8 institutions increased their fees by an average of 15 percent. For the 5 institutions charging a course fee, the increase ranged from $5 to $17 per course.

Stipends for Course Instruction

Thirty institutions paid for instruction on a lesson basis and 25 of these institutions reported a typical average stipend of $3.14 per lesson. The range was from $1.00 to $5.00 per lesson. This represents a 4.3 percent increase over the $3.01 per lesson average stipend paid by these 25 institutions the previous year.

Six institutions paid for grading on the basis of enrollment. The average typical stipend reported was $53.75 per enrollment. The range was $22 to $81 per enrollment. This represents an increase of 1.6 percent over the $52.88 per enrollment reported by these institutions the previous year.

Stipends for Course Development

Twenty-four institutions reported paying a course development stipend on the basis of the course. the average typical stipend reported was $931 per course and ranged from $300 to $3,271 per course. This represents an increase of $38 or 4.3 percent over the stipend reported by these institutions during the previous year.

Four institutions paid course development stipends on the basis of CEUs. The typical average stipend was $240 per CEU with a range of $200 to $360 per CEU. This represents an increase of $2.50 per CEU or 1.1 percent over the previous year.

PART FIVE
Independent Study Research

CURRENT INDEPENDENT STUDY RESEARCH AT MEMBER SCHOOLS

Johnson, Gail Denise "The Feasibility of Chemistry Laboratory Experiments in Independent Study," M.S. Thesis, North Dakota State University, February, 1989

Gunawardena, Charlotte N. "New Communications Technologies and Distance Education: A Paradigm for the Integration of Video-based Instruction," University of Kansas dissertation, 1988

Wild, L. "Evaluation of VESP," University of Pittsburgh, 1987

Lauffer, M. "Evaluation of Learners - Case Studies," University of Pittsburgh

Davis, D. Article on text design for distance learning in press, University of Pittsburgh

Evaluation of the role of face-to-face instruction and its effect (if any) on course completion underway, University of Pittsburgh

NATIONAL UNIVERSITY CONTINUING EDUCATION ASSOCIATION

INDEPENDENT STUDY DIVISION
1989 SURVEY

Please answer all questions; use NA (not applicable) where appropriate.

Your Name: _____ Telephone: (___) _____

Institution: _____

Street/P.O.: _____ City: _____ State: _____ Zip: _____

GENERAL INFORMATION

Independent Study New Enrollments for July 1988 - June 1989

(**NOTE**: *Do not count extensions and carry-over enrollments below.*)

College: ____ + High School: ____ + Noncredit: ____ = Total: _____

____ Months is the time given to students for an intitial enrollment.

____ Percent of college enrollments is by on-campus students.

____ Percent of Independent Study budget is self-generated.

____ Percent is the proportion of correspondence course credits that your institution accepts toward a bachelor's degree.

Independent Study Staff Size

____ Professional (in full-time equivalents)

____ Clerical Staff (in full-time equivlents)

____ Editor/Course Designer (in full-time equivalents)
already included as professional or clerical staff in the above figures

Independent Study Curriculum
(Note: If curriculum changes frequently, list average number of courses)

All Kinds of Courses	College	+	High School	+	Non Credit	=	Total
Number of courses offered	_____		_____		_____		_____
# Revisions completed during the year	_____		_____		_____		_____
# New courses completed during the year (not offered the previous year in any format)	_____		_____		_____		_____

Independent Study (I.S.) Faculty

____% Percentage of Independent Study faculty who *teach* independent study courses as part of their regular workload

____% Percentage of Independent Study faculty who *develop* independent study courses as part of their regular workload

Typical Charges Made in Addition to Course Fees

What is the most common charge for study guides?	$_____	or	None
for course transfers	$_____	or	None
for nonresident fees?	$_____	or	None
for mailing books via regular postage?	$_____	or	None
for mailing tapes via regular postage?	$_____	or	None
for mailing lessons?	$_____	or	None
for time extensions?	$_____	or	None

How long is the first extension? ____ months; any second extension? Yes ___ No ___; If yes, ___ months

COLLEGE COURSE INFORMATION

I.S. Course Fees

1988-89: Amount $_____ Basis for Fee _____Qtr Hr.
_____Sem Hr.
_____Other
(Specify)

1989-90: (If different) Amount $_____ Basis for Fee _____Qtr Hr.
_____Sem Hr.
_____Other
(Specify)

On-Campus Course Fees

1988-89: Amount $_____ (basis assumed same as above)

Instructor Grading Stipend

1988-89: Typical Amount $_____ Basis for Stipend _____Qtr Hr.
_____Sem Hr.
_____Lesson
_____Enrollment

Minimum Amount $_____ (basis assumed same as above)

Maximum Amount $_____ (basis assumed same as above)

1989-90: Typical Amount $_____ Basis for Stipend _____Qtr Hr.
_____Sem Hr.
_____Lesson
_____Enrollment

Minimum Amount $_____ (basis assumed same as above)

Maximum Amount $_____ (basis assumed same as above)

Percentage of instructors paid by funds originating outside the Independent Study Dept: _____%

Percentage of college courses that are graded by computer: _____%

Course Development Stipend

Check if stipend varies by academic rank _____; If yes, use Asst. Professor rate to answer questions below.

1988-89: College $_____ _____ Per Course
_____ Per Course Hr.
_____ Per Enrollment
_____ Other (Specify) _____

1989-90 (if different): College $_____ (basis assumed same as above)

HIGH SCHOOL COURSE INFORMATION

High School Course Fees

1988-89: $_____ per 1/2 unit; 1989-90 (if different): $_____ per 1/2 unit

Instructor Grading Stipend

1988-89: Typical Amount $_____ Basis for Stipend _____ 1/2 unit
_____ Lesson
_____ Enrollment

Minimum Amount $_____ (basis assumed same as above)

Maximum Amount $_____ (basis assumed same as above)

1989-90: Typical Amount $_____ Basis for Stipend _____ 1/2 unit
_____ Lesson
_____ Enrollment

Minimum Amount $_____ (basis assumed same as above)

Maximum Amount $_____ (basis assumed same as above)

Percentage of instructors paid by funds originating outside the Independent Study Dept: ____%

Percentage of high school courses that are graded by computer: ____%

Course Development Stipend

Check if stipend varies by academic rank _____; show Assistant Professor rate below.

1988-89: High School $_____ _____ Per Course
_____ Other (Specify) _____

1989-90 (if different): High School _____ (basis assumed same as above)

NONCREDIT COURSE INFORMATION

Noncredit Course Fees

1988-89: Typical Amount $_____ Basis for Fee: (Check One)

_____ per CEU
_____ per course
_____ other (specify) _____

1989-90 (if different): $_____ (basis assumed to be as above)

Instructor Grading Stipend

1988-89: Typical Amount $_____ Basis for Stipend _____ CEU
_____ Lesson
_____ Enrollment

Minimum Amount $_____ (basis assumed same as above)

Maximum Amount $_____ (basis assumed same as above)

1989-90: Typical Amount $_____ Basis for Stipend _____ CEU
_____ Lesson
_____ Enrollment

Minimum Amount $_____ (basis assumed same as above)

Maximum Amount $_____ (basis assumed same as above)

Percentage of instructors paid by funds originating outside the I.S. Dept: _____%

Percentage of noncredit courses that are graded by computer: _____%

Course Development Stipend

1988-89: Typical Noncredit Amount $_____

_____ Per Course
_____ Per CEU
_____ Per Enrollment
_____ Other (Specify) _____

1989-90 (if different): Noncredit $_____ (basis assumed same as above)

INDEPENDENT STUDY RESEARCH

Does your program have any research study, thesis, or dissertation that is completed or underway which can be obtained by institutions? Provide full bibliographical data, sources, and cost.

_____

_____

_____

_____

_____

COMMENTS

Add remarks that will clarify your responses to this survey.

Thank you for your assistance. Please mail your survey form to this address:

Dale Huffington, Associate Director
Center for Independent Study
136 Clark Hall
University of Missouri
Columbia, MO 65211

FOOTNOTES

NUCEA 1988-89 SURVEY ANALYSIS

UNIVERSITY FOOTNOTES

Adams State College
- f1: IS Basis for fees - per course
- f2: Instructor grading stipend basis - per course

Arizona State Univ.
- f1: Course development stipend - revisions are $100.00 per crs hr

Auburn Univ.
- f1: Out of state on-campus course fees are $98.00 per quarter hour.

Ball State Univ.
- f1: IS course fees based on 3 semester hrs enrollment
- f2: On-campus course fees - in state block fee for 3 semester hrs.
- f3: Instructor grading stipend for 88-89 based on 3 semester hrs enrollment
- f4: Instructor grading stipend for 89-90 based on 1 semester hr enrollment

Brigham Young Univ.
- f1: Editor and Course Designer are significantly different functions for BYU
- f2: BYU grading stipend per lesson is determined by dividing the semester hour rate by the number of lessons to be submitted for a course. The average typical rate for college courses is $6.30 per lesson. The grading stipend is also determined according to promptness of lesson return. For graded lessons returned within 2 days (typical time) the average fee is $6.30; if returned within 7 days it is $4.39; after 7 days it is $2.96.
- f3: Course writing/revision honoraria is based on a sliding scale, determined by the quality of each author's work

California State Univ.-Sacramento
- f1: Figure given on survey (139) reflects the no. of institutions using CSU-Sac. learning materials--not actual college enrollments
- f2: University courses are the same as noncredit courses; they can be taken for academic credit or CEUs with course fees being the difference.
- f3: The course fee is $30 with $120 added for receiving academic credit.
- v1: Course development stipend is based on negotiated grants from US EPA and depends on subject matter.

Cental Michigan Univ.
- f1: Figure includes correspondence courses, learning package courses, television courses, and independent course in the field--four modes of IS.
- v1: Varies from 4-9 months - 4 months for learning pkg, independent course in the field, or TV IS courses; 9 months for correspondence IS courses.
- f2: Information on percent of college enrollments by on-campus students unavailable.
- f3: Max of 15 hrs of Correspondence IS courses are applicable to a degree completion program. Limitation does not apply to other modes of IS.

KEY - na: not applicable; N: no information available; v: variation by academic rank; f(#): entry explanation; v(#): value variation

f4: Includes only learning package and correspondence IS courses. Does not reflect the independent courses in the field, which are primarily individual student or instructor classes for a one-time only basis each semester to meet individual student's needs.
f5: Revised and newly developed courses include correspondence and learning package IS courses only, as IS by TV courses are leased from PBS Adult Learning Services and independent courses in the field are determined by the instructor for individual students on a semester-by-semester basis.
v2: Study guide charges vary - no dollar amount provided.
v3: One three month extension is granted for correspondence IS courses. One four month extension is granted for learning package IS courses.
v4: Instructor grading stipend for 89-90 ranges from $30-35 per semester hour. Instructor grading stipends are a flat fee determined by the university negotiated faculty contract.
v5: Course development stipend varies from $500-3600 per course.

Colorado State Univ.
f1: Information unavailable.
v1: Instructor grading stipend is 40% of tuition

Eastern Kentucky Univ.
v1: Instructor grading stipend - min. amt. is $43.00; max. amt. is $63.5
v2: Course development stipend for a course revision is $500.00.

Eastern Michigan University
f1: There is a set $70.00 course fee which covers all "Typical Charges" other other than time extension costs.
f2: IS course fees are $175.00 per course; $105.00 for the enrollment fee and $70.00 to cover all incidental course fees.
f3: Course development - all IS faculty teach and develop courses in addition to their regular work load.

Embry-Riddle Aeronautical Univ.
f1: The number of active continuing IS students pursuing a BS degree is 1,462. 433 of the 1,462 are new students who matriculated during the period July 87 through June 88. The 1,462 students generate approx. 1,680 course enrollments per year.
v1: Instructor grading stipend - min. amt. is $10.00; max. amt. is $40.00.
v2: Instructor grading stipend - min. amt. is $10.00; max. amt. is $45.00.

Governors State Univ.
v1: Percent of proportion of IS course credits that can be used towards a bachelor's degree varies from college to college; B & PA accepts only 6 credits but all other colleges accept any amount. A maximum of three IS courses can be taken per trimester.
v2: Instructor grading stipend - min. amt. is $1,000.00; max. amt. is $1,500.00.
f1: Instructor grading stipend based on trimesters.

Graduate School - USDA
v1: The number of new college courses completed during the year - 2 to 4 was provided.
v2: Study guide fees range from $3.00 to $22.00.
f1: Students are charged the actual cost for mailing books.

f2: Students are charged first class postage for mailing lessons.
f3: IS course fees are the amount listed per credit but the basis for the fee is qtr hr.
f4: Instructor grading stipend is 60% of the tuition.

Home Study International
v1: Study guide cost ranges from $6.50 to $15.50.
v2: The cost for mailing varies; no typical amount was entered here.
v3: Instructor grading stipend ranges from $1.00 to $3.80; no typical fee was entered.
v4: Instructor grading stipend ranges from $1.10 to $3.90; no typical fee was entered.
f1: Course development stipend is based on each course of 3 semester hours credit.

Indiana State Univ.
f1: None of IS budget is self-generated but the dept. turns back more than expenditures.
f2: For most depts., 25% is the proportion of correspondence course credits that can be used towards a bachelor's degree.
v1: Second extension varies from 2 to 6 months.
f3: IS instructos wages are all budgeted for the IS dept.
f4: Course development stipend is based on each course semester hour.

Indiana Univ.
v1: Study guide fees range from $7.00 to $15.00.
f1: Transfer fees are $10.00 plus $5.00 (university course) or $2.65 (high school course) per lesson submitted.
f2: Time extension is $10.00 per course for high school or noncredit courses and $10.00 per credit hour for university courses.

Kansas State Univ. - NTS
f1: College enrollment figure includes TV and Telenet courses plus NTS enrollments at Fort Riley.
v1: Percent of college enrollments by on-campus students ranges from 20-25%.
v2: Number of college courses offered - range of 70-75 was entered on survey.
v3: Number of revisions completed during the year - range of 3-5 was entered on survey.
v4: Fee for mailing tapes ranges from $5.00 to $10.00.
v5: Time extension ranges from 3-6 months.
v6: IS fees (for 88-89) vary - $42.00 undergrad; $62.00 graduate.
v7: IS fees (for 89-90) vary - $47.00 undergrad; $67.00 graduate.
f2: On-campus course vees are variable by number of credits taken. No basic amount was entered on the survey.
f3: Instructor grading stipend is variable based on the number of students enrolling in each guided IS section. Stipend is generally roughly one-half of the individual student enrollment.
v8: Course development stipend (for 88-89) ranges from $250 to $1,000 per course hour.
v9: Course development stipend (for 89-90) ranges from $750 to $1,500 per course hour.

Louisiana State Univ.
v1: Course development stipend varies with the quality; figure provided is the minimum.

Mary Baldwin College
- f1: IS curriculum (kinds of courses) - not applicable; MBC uses student-generated learning contracts.

Memorial Univ. of Newfoundland
- f1: IS faculty - MU of N has no faculty but relies on the academic depts.
- f2: IS course fees based on each course equivalent of 3 semester hours.
- v1: Instructor grading stipend has no limit on the maximum amount stipend.

Mississippi State Univ.
- f1: Percent of college enrollment by on-campus students unknown.
- f2: IS course fees based on 3 semester hours enrollment.
- f3: Instructor grading stipend based on 3 semester hours enrollment.

Murray State Univ.
- f1: Texts and study guides handled by University Store.
- f2: Course transfer fee is $3.00 plus $1.50 for each lesson already submitted.

Ohio Univ.
- f1: Only overseas enrollments are charged airmail for mailing lessons.
- v1: Instructor grading stipend - min. amt. is $2.00; max. amt. is $10.00.

Oklahoma State Univ.
- f1: Time extension fee is $10.00 per semester hour.
- v1: On-campus course fees - $34.50 for lower division; $38.00 for upper division.
- v2: Instructor grading stipend (89-90) - max. amt. is $4.00 if returned within 10 days.

Oregon State System of Higher Education (PSU)
- v1: Instructor grading stipend - $2.75 per lesson; $5.00 per exam; $10.00 credit-by-exam.

Pennsylvania State Univ.
- v1: Time given to students for initial enrollment - 12 months for nondegree students and noncredit enrollments; 6 months for degree students.
- f1: There is no limit on the percent of the proportion of correspondence course credits that PSU accepts toward a bachelor's degree.
- f2: Fee for mailing tapes via regular postage is included as part of $10.00 mailing fee.
- v2: The fee for a second time extension is $20.00.

Purdue Univ.
- f1: Purdue students not allowed to take IS courses for credit while enrolled at Purdue.
- f2: Time extensions are by special request only.
- f3: IS course fees based on credit hour enrollment.
- f4: Course lessons are graded by IS office staff with no extra stipend provided.
- v1: Course development stipend varies by course; no typical amount was provided.

Roosevelt Univ.
- v1: Percent of the proportion of correspondence course credits that RU accepts toward a bachelor's degree depends on the program.
- v2: Course development stipend varies by course; no typical amount was provided.

Saint Joseph's College
- f1: Actually is only .5% percent of college enrollments by on-campus students.
- f2: Percent of correspondence course credits that institution accepts towards a bachelor's degree assumes no other transfer credit.
- v1: Instructor grading stipend (88-89) - min. amt. $16.50; max. amt. $20.00.
- v2: Instructor grading stipend (89-90) - min. amt. $17.00; max. amt. $30.00.

Savannah State College
- f1: IS staff listed are one-fourth time.
- f2: Charge for mailing lessons is .25 per lesson.
- f3: IS course fees for 89-90 are based on 5 quarter hours credit.
- v1: Instructor grading stipend - min. amt. is $17.00; max. amt. is $22.00.
- f4: Course development stipend probably will vary based on rank and course work after the 1989-90 fiscal year.

Southeastern College
- f1: In reference to percent of proportion of correspondence course credits that SC accepts toward a bachelor's degree - 100 percent allowed for External Degree Program; a specific percentage has not been established for resident program.
- f2: IS faculty - resident faculty write and grade our courses in addition to their regular teaching load.
- f3: All incidental charges (other than time extensions) are included in tuition fee.
- f4: IS course fees are $50.00 per credit hour enrollment.
- f5: Instructor grading stipend is $10.00 per clock hour.
- v1: Course development stipend (for 88-89) consists of $500.00 for writing a three hour course plus half the tuition for 30 sales with $25.00 per sale thereafter.
- v2: Course development stipend (for 89-90) consists of $300.00 for writing a two hour course plus half the tuition for 49 sales with $20.00 per sale thereafter.

Southern Illinois Univ. - Carbondale
- v1: Instructor grading stipend - min. amt. is $35.00; max. amt. is $40.00.

Southwest State Univ.
- f1: IS college course fees based on cost per credit hour.

Texas Tech Univ.
- f1: Up to 18 hours correspondence course credit is accepted toward a bachelor's degree.
- v1: Time extensions - college student fee is $12.00 per credit hour to extend their enrollment for three months; high school students pay $20.00 per semester to extend their enrollment for three months.
- v2: Instructor grading stipend - min. amt. $0.00; max. amt. $51.75.

Thomas A. Edison State College
- v1: In addition to regular IS fees, nonresident fees are $15.00 per credit.
- f1: Students pay a $10.00 per tape rental fee for courses with video or audio tapes.
- v2: The fee for mailing books ranges from $5.00 to $10.00.
- v3: IS course fees (88-89) - $35.00 in state; $50.00 out of state.
- v4: IS course fees (89-90) - $35.00 in state; $50.00 out of state.

Univ. of Alabama
- f1: Fees for mailing books/tapes are assessed at the actual cost of postage.

Univ. of Alaska
- f1: One additional fee of $15.00 is assessed for mailing books, tapes, and lessons.

Univ. of Arizona
- f1: The percent of college enrollments by on-campus students is unknown.
- f2: A fee of $20.00 is assessed to students overseas for mailing lessons.
- v1: Course development stipend ranges from $400 to $750.

Univ. of Arkansas
- f1: Information on percent of college enrollments by on-campus students unavailable.
- f2: Thirty semester hours are accepted toward a bachelor's degree at UA.
- f3: Course transfer fees assessed at 25% of tuituion.
- f4: Non resident additional fee assessed at $5.00 per credit hour.
- f5: One $5.00 fee is charged for postage to mail all materials needed.
- v1: Fee for time extension - $10.00 for college; $7.50 for high school.
- v2: Non resident course fee is $40.00 per semester hour.
- f6: Less than 1% of college courses are graded by computer.

Univ. of California Extension
- f1: Information on percent of college enrollments by on-campus students unavailable.
- f2: Amount of correspondence course credit allowed toward a bachelor's degree depends on dept. and type of course taken.
- f3: An additional fee is assessed for students outside the US; amount varies by location.
- v1: Course fees (88-89) range from $190.00 to $265.00.
- f4: IS course fees based on course.
- v2: Courses fees (89-90) range from $210.00 to $285.00.
- v3: Instructor grading stipend (88-89) - min. amt. $2.30; max. amt. $13.75.
- v4: Instructor grading stipend (89-90) - min. amt. $2.53; max. amt. $13.75.
- v5: Course development stipend varies; $1000.00 plus $100.00 per semester hour.
- f5: Course development stipend derived from a base fee plus addition money per semester hour.

Univ. of Colorado
- f1: Time extension fee is $20.00 per semester hour.
- v1: Course development stipend ranges from $900.00 to $1,200 per course.

Univ. of Florida
- f1: Information on percent of college enrollments by on-campus students unavailable.
- f2: Extensions allowed in noncredit and high school courses only.
- v1: Instructor grading stipend - min. amt. $1.50; max. amt. $2.50.

Univ. of Georgia
- f1: Course transfer fee is $20.00 plus $7.00 per graded lesson.
- v1: IS course fees - Georgia risidents pay $42.00 per quarter hour for resident and non resident credit. Nonresidents of Georgia pay $40.00 per quarter hour for "resident credit" or $126.00 per quarter hour for "nonresident credit."
- v2: IS course fees - Georgia risidents pay $44.00 per quarter hour for resident and non resident credit. Nonresidents of Georgia pay $44.00 per quarter hour for "resident credit" or $132.00 per quarter hour for "nonresident credit."
- v3: Instructor grading stipend - min. amt. $3.50; max. amt. $7.00.

Univ. of Idaho
- f1: Fee for second time extension is $135.75 (12 months).
- v1: Instructor grading stipend - $2.00 min. amt.; $3.00 max. amt.

Univ. of Illinois
- f1: Student is assessed the actual cost of mailing books and tapes but not study guides.
- v1: Instructor grading stipend (88-89) - min. amt. $4.25; max. amt. $8.50.
- v2: Instructor grading stipend (89-90) - min. amt. $4.50; max. amt. $9.50.
- v3: Course development stipend ranges from $1500.00 to $2250.00.

Univ. of Iowa
- f1: Students obtain texts from commercial bookseller who bills them for cost and postage.

Univ. of Kansas
- f1: Fee for mailing lessons also includes enrollment materials.
- v1: Nonresident campus course fees are $127.00 per semester hour.
- v2: Instructor grading stipend (88-89) - the maximum amount an instructor can receive is $80.00 (based on 5 semester credit hours).
- v3: Instructor grading stipend (89-90) - the maximum amount an instructor can receive is $100.00 (based on 5 semester credit hours).

Univ. of Kentucky
- f1: There is a $5.00 study guide fee for non-enrollments.
- f2: Time extensions are allowed for college only.

Univ. of Maryland
- f1: The majority of courses in the Open Learning Program are offered in an optional class attendance format. Students are required to attend the first class and any exams.
- f2: Percentage (proportion of correspondence course credits that your institution accepts toward a bachelor's degree) is for transfer correspondence credits.
- v1: Fee for mailing books as assessed at $2.00 for the first book and .50 each for any additional books.
- v2: The salary range for 88-89 was $1450 to $2625, depending on credit hours, rank, and experience.
- v3: The salary range for 89-90 is $1550 to $2875.
- v4: Course development stipend ranges from $1400 to $4500 per course.

Univ. of Michigan
- f1: There is a $5.00 fee assessed to replace lost study guides.
- v1: Graduate fees (88-89) are $209.00 per semester hour.
- v2: Graduate fees (89-90) are $230.00 per semester hour.
- v3: On-campus course fees vary according to school; range from $114.00 to $954.00.
- v4: Instructor grading stipend - min. amt. $3.50; max. amt. $13.00.

Univ. of Minnesota
- f1: IS course fees based on tuition charge per credit.
- v1: Instructor grading stipend (88-89) - $2.00 min. amt.; $4.80 max. amt.
- v2: Instructor grading stipend (89-90) - $2.00 min. amt.; $5.00 max. amt.

v3: Course devel. stipend (88-89) - $1,000 new; $150 revision; $100 adaptation.
f2: Course development stipend based on per credit.
v4: Course devel. stipend (89-90) - $1,000 new; $175 revision; $100 adaptation.

Univ. of Mississippi
f1: Information on percent of college enrollments by on-campus students unavailable.
f2: Course transfer fee is $5.00 when no lessons have been received. If one or more lessons is received the fee is $15.00.
f3: Book orders are handled through campus bookstore; postage is charged by bookstore.
f4: Overseas students are charged $25.00 for mailing lessons.
v1: Instructor grading stipend - min. amt. $1.00; max. amt. $3.00.
v2: Course development stipend ranges from $300 to $1,000 per course.

Univ. of Missouri
v1: Percentage of IS faculty who teach IS courses as part of their regular workload varies; no typical percent provided.
f1: High school time extension fee is $6.50.
v2: IS 88-89 course fees - $52.60 (freshmen, sophs); $58.20 (jrs, seniors); $70.50 (grad).
v3: IS 89-90 course fees - $56.30 (freshmen, sophs); $63.20 (jrs, seniors); $75.40 (grad).
f2: Instructor grading stipend (88-89) - $3.20 if returned within 5 working days.
f3: Instructor grading stipend (89-90) - $3.40 if returned within 5 working days.
f4: Course development stipend (89-90) - $500 instructor scored; $750 computer scored.
f5: Course development stipend (88-89) - $480 instructor scored; $720 computer scored.

Univ. of Nebraska
f1: Time extension fee for high school is $35.00.
f2: Second time extension may be granted depending on the situation. No set time limit for second extension.
v1: Instructor grading stipend varies from course to course; no typical amount provided.
v2: Course development stipend ranges from $1,200 to $1,500.

Univ. of Nevada - Reno
f1: Sixty correspondence course credits are accepted toward a bachelor's degree.
v1: Study guide fees range from $4.00 to $5.00.
v2: Instructor grading stipend - min. amt. $2.00; max. amt. $5.00.
v3: Course development stipend ranges from $200 to $350.

Univ. of New Mexico
v1: Instructor grading stipend - min. amt. $1.50; max. amt. $2.00.

Univ. of North Dakota
v1: Instructor grading stipend (88-89) - min. amt. $2.00; max. amt. $7.50.
v2: Instructor grading stipend (89-90) - min. amt. $2.76; max. amt. $8.63.

Univ. of Northern Colorado
f1: Percent of on-campus student enrollments is less than 10%.

f2: Time extensions are $10.00 per course hour.
f3: Instructor grading stipend is 40% of enrollment tuition.

Univ. of Northern Iowa
f1: On-campus course fees - $65.00 undergrad; $96.00 graduate.

Univ. of Oklahoma
v1: Instructor grading stipend (88-89) - min. amt. $0.93; max. amt. $12.00.
v2: Instructor grading stipend (89-90) - min. amt. $2.00; max. amt. $12.00.

Univ. of Pittsburgh
f1: Nonresident fees are double the normal tuition.
f2: IS course fees are $112.00 per credit; UP has trimester system.
v1: Instructor grading stipend - min. amt. $1,150; max. amt. $1,350.
f3: Instructor grading stipend is payment for all enrollments of a 3 credit course.
v2: Course development stipend ranges from $0 to $1,500.

Univ. of South Carolina
f1: Fees generated by IS are deposited into the general fund of the Univ. IS is then budgeted for the fiscal year. Although IS has the equivalent of a self-supporting operation, we are budgeted through the University System.
f2: High school transfer fee is $5.00.
f3: Fee for mailing books is determined by the University Bookstore, based upon the amount of the order.
f4: High school time extension fee is $5.00.

Univ. of South Dakota
f1: A $7.50 handling fee is assessed for mailing books, tapes, and lessons.
v1: Instructor grading stipend - $1.75 (lesson); $2.25 (exam); $10.00 (completed student).

Univ. of South Mississippi
v1: Course development stipend ranges from $400 to $1200.

Univ. of Tennessee
f1: High school initial enrollment is 12 months.
f2: High school transfer fee is $23.00.
f3: Time extension fee for high school is $15.00.
f4: Time extension for high school students is 6 months.
v1: Instructor grading stipend - min. amt. $33.00; max. amt. $66.00.
v2: Course development ranges from $400 to $950.

Univ. of Texas - Austin
f1: On-campus course fee is $184.80 for first 3 hours of regular enrollment.
v1: Instructor grading stipend - min. amt. $3.75; max. amt. $5.00.
f2: Percentage of instructors...IS Dept - 1 grant paid; 1 instructor for 1 course.
v2: Course development stipend ranges from $1,000 to $1,500 (higher amount if computer feedback must be developed).

Univ. of Utah
f1: Fee for second time extension is $40.00.
f2: On-campus fees are $250.00 for a 5 credit hour course.
v1: Instructor grading stipend - min. amt. $1.50; max. amt. $4.00.

Univ. of Washington
- f1: High school and non-credit courses are in Math and graded by a salaried instructor.
- f2: For foreign postage UW adds $25.00; FAX receipt of lessons is permitted at no charge.
- f3: A 10% increase in IS college course fees is anticipated.

Univ. of Wisconsin - Extension
- f1: Faculty who instruct and develop IS courses are based in seven different UW system institutions, not in UW-Extension IS. Their numbers and percentages of time devoted to IS vary from person to person.
- f2: Second extension varies with the academic dept. and student's situation.
- v1: Instructor grading stipend - min. amt. $1.50; max. amt. $6.75.
- v2: Course development stipend ranges from $1,500 to $3,000.

Univ. of Wyoming
- f1: Transfer fee is $5.00 plus $4.00 for each lesson already submitted.
- f2: There is no mailing fee for rental books; UW bookstore charges a specific fee based on the price of the book.
- v1: Instructor grading stipend - min. amt. $2.00; max. amt. $4.00.
- v2: Course development stipend varies by academic rank with full professors receiving $646 per semester hour and assistant professors receiving $416 per semester hour.

Utah State Univ.
- f1: On-campus course fee is $92 for 1 quarter hour or $146 for 3 quarter hours.

Washington State Univ.
- f1: Transfer fee is $4.00 plus $4.00 for each lesson already submitted.
- v1: Instructor grading stipend - min. amt. $5.00; max. amt. $25.00.

Western Illinois Univ.
- f1: IS course fee is $65.50 per semester hour for 59 or fewer hours; $66.50 per semester hour for 60 or more hours.
- f2: Total tuition and fees for one semester (on-campus course fee) of 12-18 semester hours totals $1,015.

Western Michigan Univ.
- f1: Either 12% or 25% correspondence course credits are accepted toward a bachelor's degree depending on the program.

Western Washington Univ.
- f1: Books are mailed out by the student co-op; they charge postage.

NUCEA 1988-89 SURVEY ANALYSIS
HIGH SCHOOL FOOTNOTES

Brigham Young Univ.
- f1: BYU grading stipend per lesson for high school courses is determined by dividing the course rate by the number of lessons to be submitted. The average typical rate for high school courses is $3.41 per lesson. The grading stipend is also determined according to promptness in lesson returns. For lessons returned within 2 days (typical time) the average stipend is 3.41; if returned within 7 days it is $2.54; after 7 days it is $1.68.
- f2: Course writing/revision honoraria is based on a sliding scale, determined by the quality of each author's work.
- f3: Course development stipend is based on each half credit

Eastern Kentucky Univ.
- v1: Instructor grading stipend - min. amt. is $1.40; max. amt. is $1.75
- v2: Course development stipend for a course revision is $350.00.

Home Study International
- v1: Instructor grading stipend ranges from $1.00 to $3.50; no typical amount was entered.
- v2: Instructor grading stipend ranges from $1.10 to $3.60; no typical amount was entered.

Louisiana State Univ.
- v1: Instructor grading stipend max. amt. is $3.30 (for 88-89).
- v2: Instructor grading stipend max. amt. is $3.50 (for 89-90).
- v3: Course development stipend varies with the quality; fee provided is the minimum amount.

Texas Tech Univ.
- v1: Instructor grading stipend - min. amt. $0.00; max. amt. $25.00.

Univ. of Arkansas
- v1: Nonresident course fee is $45.00 per HU.

Univ. of California Extension
- v1: Instructor grading stipend (88-89) - min. amt. $2.53; max. amt. $4.30.
- v2: Instructor grading stipend (89-90) - min. amt. $2.78; max. amt. $4.30.

Univ. of Colorado
- f1: High school courses are purchased from UN-L.

Univ. of Florida
- v1: Instructor grading stipend - min. amt. $1.00; max. amt. $2.00.

KEY - na: not applicable; N: no information available; v: variation by academic rank; f(#): entry explanation; v(#): value variation

Univ. of Georgia
- f1: Instructor grading stipend is based on fee paid per lesson with a maximum pay of $50.00 per course.

University of Idaho
- v1: Instructor grading stipend - $2.00 min. amt.; $3.00 max. amt.

University of Illinois
- f1: High school independent study program not open yet.

Univ. of Kansas
- v1: Course development stipend varies; no typical amount provided.

Univ. of Minnesota
- v1: Instructor grading stipend (88-89) - $2.00 min. amt.; $4.80 max. amt.
- v2: Instructor grading stipend (89-90) - $2.00 min. amt.; $5.00 max. amt.
- v3: Course development stipend (88-89) - $1,000 new; $150 rev; $100 adapted.
- f1: Course development stipend based per credit.
- v4: Course devel. stipend (89-90) - $1,000 new; $175 rev; $100 adapted.

Univ. of Missouri
- f1: Instructor grading stipend (88-89) - $2.75 if returned withing 5 working days.
- f2: Instructor grading stipend (89-90) - $2.85 if returned withing 5 working days.
- f3: Course devel. stipend (88-89) - $850 instructor scored; $1,275 computer scored.
- f4: Course devel. stipend (89-90) - $880 instructor scored; $1,320 computer scored.

Univ. of Nebraska
- f1: Graders are part of salaried staff.
- v1: Course development stipend ranges from $1,200 to $1,500.

Univ. of Oklahoma
- v1: Instructor grading stipend (88-89) - $1.50 min. amt.; $2.85 max. amt.
- v2: Instructor grading stipend (89-90) - $1.60 min. amt.; $3.57 max. amt.

Univ. of South Carolina
- f1: A $10.00 per course materials fee will be added to the 89-90 course fees.
- f2: All high school course materials are purchased.

Univ. of South Dakota
- v1: Instructor grading stipend - $1.75 (lesson); $2.25 (exam); $10.00 (completed student).

Univ. of Tennessee
- v1: Instructor grading stipend - min. amt. $13.00; max. amt. $26.00.
- v2: Course development stipend ranges from $400 to $950.

Univ. of Texas - Austin
- v1: Instructor grading stipend - min. amt. $2.75; max. amt. $3.00.
- v2: Course development stipend ranges from $600 to $1,000; $1,000 if half computer scored.

Univ. of Utah
- v1: Instructor grading stipend (88-89) - min. amt. $1.50; max. amt. $4.00.
- v2: Instructor grading stipend (89-90) - min. amt. $2.00; max. amt. $4.50.

Univ. of Washington
- f1: High school courses are in Math and are graded by a salaried instructor.

Univ. of Wisconsin - Extension
- v1: Course fees range from $50 to $140 per course.
- v2: Instructor grading stipend - min. amt. $1.45; max. amt. $2.35.
- v3: Course development stipend ranges from $800 to $1,600.

Univ. of Wyoming
- v1: Instructor grading stipend - min. amt. $2.00; max. amt. $4.00.

Washington State Univ.
- v1: Instructor grading stipend - min. amt. $3.00; max. amt. $60.00.

NUCEA 1988-89 SURVEY ANALYSIS

NON-CREDIT FOOTNOTES

Auburn Univ.
- f1: Instructor grading stipend - basis for stipend is per hour
- v1: Course development stipend - no typical amount; amount varies and no dollar information was provided.
- f2: Course development stipend is determined on a wage basis

Brigham Young Univ.
- f1: Noncredit course fees basis - semester hour equivalent
- f2: Instructor grading stipend basis - semester hour equivalent
- f3: Course writing/revision honoraria is based on a sliding scale, determined by the quality of each author's work.
- f4: Course development stipend based on each semester hour equivalent

California State Univ.-Sacramento
- v1: Course fees range from 50-60 dollars
- v2: Course development stipend based on negotiated grants from US EPA and depends on subject matter.

Colorado State Univ.
- f1: Noncredit course fees are based on 1.5 CEU credit
- v1: Instructor grading stipend is 40% of tuition.

Home Study International
- v1: Noncredit course fees range from $36.00 to $50.00 per course; no typical amount was entered here.
- v2: Instructor grading stipend ranges from $1.00 to $1.70; no typical amount was entered.
- v3: Instructor grading stipend ranges from $1.10 to $1.80; no typical amount was entered.

Indiana State Univ.
- v1: Instructor grading stipend (for 88-89) is based on enrollments but the amount varies. No range of fees was entered.
- v2: Instructor grading stipend (for 89-90) ranges from $35.00 to $50.00.

Indiana Univ.
- v1: Noncredit course fees range from $35.00 to $195.00 depending on the course.
- v2: Instructor grading stipend ranges from $2.65 to $10.00.

Memorial Univ. of Newfoundland
- f1: IS course fees based on each course equivalent of 3 semester hours.
- v1: Instructor grading stipend has no limit for the maximum amount.

Oklahoma State Univ.
- v1: Course fees vary (no typical amount provided).
- v2: Basis for course fees varies (no specific examples provided).
- v3: Course development stipend varies (no typical amount provided).
- v4: Basis for development stipend varies (no specific examples provided).

Pennsylvania State Univ.
- v1: Course fees vary from course to course; no typical amount provided.

Purdue Univ.
- v1: Course fees range from $50.00 to $300.00.
- v2: Instructor grading stipend - min. amt. $1.00; max. amt. $5.00.
- v3: Course development stipend varies by department and course; no typical amount provided.

Texas Tech Univ.
- v1: Instructor grading stipend - min. amt. $0.00; max. amt. $35.00.

Univ. of Arizona
- v1: Course fees range from $35.00 per course and up; no maximum amount provided.
- v2: Instructor grading stipend range from $15.00 per enrollment and up; no maximum amount provided.
- v3: Course development stipend range from $350.00 per course and up; no maximum amount provided.

Univ. of Arkansas
- v1: Instructor grading stipend - min. amt. $2.00; max. amt. $3.00.

Univ. of California Extension
- v1: Instructor grading stipend (88-89) - min. amt. $3.80; max. amt. $35.00.
- v2: Instructor grading stipend (89-90) - min. amt. $4.18; max. amt. $35.00.

Univ. of Colorado
- v1: Course development stipend ranges from $900 to $1,200 per course.

Univ. of Florida
- v1: Course fees vary from course to course; no typical amount provided.
- v2: Instructor grading stipend varies; range from $2.00 to $2.75 per lesson.

Univ. of Georgia
- v1: Course fees range from $165.00 to $2,600.00.

Univ. of Idaho
- v1: Instructor grading stipend - $2.00 min. amt.; $3.00 max. amt.

Univ. of Iowa
- v1: Course fees vary; no typical amount provided.
- v2: Instructor grading stipend varies; no typical amount provided.
- v3: Course development stipend varies. The fee is established by negotiation; no typical amount was provided.

Univ. of Kentucky
- f1: The basis for course development stipend is negotiable.

Univ. of Michigan
- v1: Instructor grading stipend - min. amt. $3.50; max. amt. $6.00.

Univ. of Minnesota
- f1: Course fees based per credit.
- v1: Instructor grading stipend (88-89) - $2.00 min. amt.; $4.80 max. amt.
- v2: Instructor grading stipend (89-90) - $2.00 min. amt.; $5.00 max. amt.
- v3: Course devel. stipend (88-89) - $1,000 (new); $150 (rev); $100 (adapted).
- f2: Course development stipend based per credit.
- v4: Course devel. stipend (89-90) - $1,000 (new); $175 (rev); $100 (adapted).

Univ. of Mississippi
- v1: Instructor grading stipend - min. amt. $1.00; max. amt. $3.00.

Univ. of Missouri
- f1: Instructor grading stipend (88-89) - $3.20 if returned within 5 working days.
- f2: Instructor grading stipend (89-90) - $3.40 if returned within 5 working days.
- f3: Course devel. stipend (88-89) - $350 instructor scored; $525 computer scored.
- f4: Course devel. stipend (89-90) - $360 instructor scored; $540 computer scored.

Univ. of Nebraska
- v1: Instructor grading stipend varies; no typical amount provided.
- v2: Course development stipend ranges from $500 to $1,200.

Univ. of Nevada - Reno
- v1: Instructor grading stipend - min. amt. $2.00; max. amt. $2.15.
- v2: Course development stipend ranges from $200 to $300.

Univ. of North Dakota
- v1: Instructor grading stipend - min. amt. $5.00; max. amt. $6.00.

Univ. of Northern Colorado
- f1: Non-credit courses are no longer available.

Univ. of Oklahoma
- v1: Instructor grading stipend (88-89) - min. amt. $1.66; max. amt. $5.00.
- v2: Instructor grading stipend (89-90) - min. amt. $1.93; max. amt. $6.00.
- f1: Course development stipend based on semester hour equivalent.

Univ. of South Carolina
- v1: Course fees vary; no typical amount provided.
- v2: Instructor grading stipend varies; no typical amount provided.
- v3: Course development stipend varies; no typical amount provided.

Univ. of South Dakota
- v1: Instructor grading stipend - $1.75 (lesson); $2.25 (exam); $10.00 (completed student).

Univ. of South Mississippi
- v1: Course development stipend ranges from $150 to $300.
- f1: Basis for course development stipend is negotiable.

Univ. of Tennessee
- v1: Instructor grading stipend - min. amt. $11.00; max. amt. $22.00.
- v2: Course development stipend ranges from $400 to $950.

Univ. of Utah
- v1: Instructor grading stipend - min. amt. $1.50; max. amt. $4.00.

Univ. of Washington
- f1: Non-credit courses are in math and are graded by a salaried instructor.

Univ. of Wisconsin-Extension
- v1: Course fees vary; no typical amount provided.
- v2: Instructor grading stipend - min. amt. $1.50; max. amt. $6.75.
- v3: Course development stipend ranges from $600 to $2,100.

Univ. of Wyoming
- v1: Instructor grading stipend - min. amt. $2.00; max. amt. $4.00.
- v2: Course development stipend varies; no typical amount provided.